THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

VOL. XXIX — MONTREAL, JANUARY 17, 1947 — No. 16

JAN 22 1947

Says Nations, Except Polish, Eager For Jews

Hundreds of thousands of European Jews must now recognize the fact that they must stay in the countries where they now are domiciled, Dr. Max Gottschalk, director of the Foreign Affairs Department of the American Jewish Committee, said at a press conference in London, England.

Dr. Gottschalk, field agent of the Jewish relief organization set up in the United States in 1906, made it clear that his organization was sympathetic to but not involved in the political problem concerning Palestine.

"The facts of European life in 1947," Dr. Gottschalk said, "indicate that many (Jews) must adjust themselves to the idea of remaining where they are and of re-establishing themselves economically and psychologically. The further fact is that this will not be so difficult as many Jews seem to believe."

Two basic freedoms are involved in the future of the European Jew, Dr. Gottschalk added. One is the freedom to move from one place to another, a freedom especially precious to those who have lived under the persecution of Nazis and Poles. The second is the freedom to remain in whatever European country they may find themselves.

Most European nations realize the Jewish immigrant is a national asset, Dr. Gottschalk said. Poland is the only place on the Continent where anti-Semitism is a real menace. Elsewhere, he said, such feeling is on the wane and France, Belgium, Italy, the Netherlands and other nations are eager to have homeless Jews settle within their borders.

Calls Wise Attack On Zionists Unfair

The Zionist Organization of America struck back at charges made by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise when he announced his withdrawal from the Z. O. A., which he founded in 1898 and led for many years.

While the Z. O. A. statement, signed by Daniel Frisch, chairman of the Z. O. A. Administrative Council and member of the World Zionist Action Committee, conceded Rabbi Wise the right to "express dissatisfaction and disagreement" with the actions of the recent World Zionist Congress in Basle, Switzerland, it condemned "Dr. Wise's unthinking attack on the Zionist Organization of America."

Mr. Frisch in his statement asserted:

"He (Rabbi Wise) was — and I say it with regret—the most tragic figure there. His friends, the very people who fought for Chaim Weizmann to the last hour, found it neither feasible nor even possible to assign to Dr. Wise a place in the new executive, or another position of importance....

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Warburg Helped Jews Out Of Germany

Max M. Warburg, philanthropist and former international banker of Hamburg, who liberally aided the emigration of Jews from Germany in the face of Nazi terror, died in his home, 300 Park Avenue, New York, after an illness of several months. His age was 79.

Long before Hitler rose to power, Mr. Warburg foresaw the growth of a nationalistic and anti-Semitic movement which ultimately outstripped his worst expectations. As early as 1932 he wrote, "We must forgive the mistaken and the ignorant, but not those who know the truth but have not the courage to take an open stand."

After the extreme elements of the Nazi party gained control and the persecutions of Jews increased in intensity and brutality, Mr. Warburg remained in his homeland, holding it his duty toward his fellow Jews to help them obtain a dignified means of emigration.

His activities, however, were limited to purely philanthropic work, and it was as a member of the directorate of the Reichs-Representation of German Jews and chairman of the German Jewish Relief Society that he was able to do his utmost in rescuing those Jews marked for persecution.

Mr. Warburg was born in Hamburg, on June 6, 1867, son of Moritz and Charlotte Warburg, and elder brother of the late Paul M. Warburg and the late Felix M. Warburg. His family, who came originally from the town of Warburg, Germany, made Hamburg their home for nearly 300 years.

In 1893, Mr. Warburg became a partner in the private banking firm of M. M. Warburg & Co., founded by his great-grandfather [illegible]. He coupled his interest in finance with a deep concern for government, and in the five years following the turn of the century he became a member of the Hamburg Chamber of Commerce, the State Parliament of Hamburg and the Committee for Electoral Reform in Hamburg, says the New York Times.

Mr. Warburg soon added to his interests again, studying problems of shipping and shipbuilding. He became a director of the Hamburg-American Line, and enjoyed a close friendship with Albert Ballin, then the general manager.

Mr. Warburg entered actively into his government's service in 1919, when he became a member of the German Armistice Commission and the Financial Commission of the German Peace Delegation at Versailles. Here his plan for reparation payments attracted interna-

(Continued on Page Twelve)

U. S. Zionists Defend Congress Policy

The "militant" position of the World Zionist Congress at Basle, Switzerland, on the larger Palestine issue was defended at a public rally and reception to the delegates in Manhattan Center, 311 West Thirty-fourth Street, New York, under the auspices of the Zionist Organization of America.

The crowd that came to hear Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, president of the organization; Rabbi Israel Goldstein, former ZOA president and president of the World Confederation of General Zionists; Magistrate Morris Rothenberg, president of the Jewish National Fund, and Daniel Frisch, chairman of the ZOA Administrative Council, was so large that it filled the auditorium and ballroom and many had to be

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Refugees To Run Their Camps

A major factor in preventing the desperation of 500,000 displaced persons in the United States zone in Germany from swelling into violent trouble this winter will be the progressive shifting of responsibility from camp administration to the refugees themselves.

More and more displaced persons of all nationalities, called Class 2 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration employees, are replacing the veteran Class 1 employees, whom the UNRRA recruited for the most part in the United States and Western Europe, while at the same time camp conditions [illegible] that the [illegible] had on the morale of the displaced persons, was decentralized by the reduction in the UNRRA staff in preparation for the time some six months hence when the International Refugee Organization, with considerably smaller resources, is to take charge of the problem.

From a peak of 2,500 Class 1 UNRRA employees in the United States zone last June, they reported, the staff has shrunk to 1,440 at present. Displaced person employees rated Class 1 who do the same work, meanwhile, have increased from 190 in last February to 1,000 at present, and three or four times that number have been hired for minor clerical and laboring jobs.

In many camps of several thousand persons, there now remains only a single member of the original UNRRA team. He works with a staff of displaced persons of Class 2 who wear the UNRRA uniform but are paid in marks plus a small allotment of Army scrip for the purchase of post exchange items.

To prepare them for their new responsibilities some 800, during the last two months, have been put through a ten-day course at a school in Bad Wiessee, Bavaria, directed by Mrs. Helen Matouskova, a Czechoslovak citizen, and her American assistant, Miss Alice R. Hamilton.

The purpose of course, according to Miss Hamilton, not only is to give displaced persons technical instruction in such matters as filling out requisition forms, but also to widen their horizon so that they may take an objective view of the refugees and the UNRRA's problems.

Some students are so enthusiastic, she says, that they stay up all night studying books that never before have been available to them, and must be advised to take it easy.

Democracy and camp self-government through elections have a prominent place in the curriculum. After general lectures by four teachers and visiting officers, each class of fifty breaks up into five work parties, dealing with administration, supply warehousing and transport, welfare, employment and messing.

These parties must work out problems such as how to convert a refugee camp into a children's center or how to absorb 2,000 new arrivals into a camp of 500.

Before receiving a diploma, each student writes a thesis covering a description of his camp as it is now, how he would improve it and how he would improve the course of instruction.

British Urge U.S. Curb Funds To Palestine

The British Government again directed the attention of the U.S. State Department to advertisements in United States newspapers soliciting funds for the support of "terrorist" organizations in Palestine.

A Foreign Office spokesman said that Lord Inverchapel, British Ambassador in Washington, had expressed British concern over the advertising campaign. The Foreign Office said that behind Lord Inverchapel's representations was the British Government's belief that money from the United States was financing terrorist activities in the Holy Land, reports the New York Times.

The spokesman, who said he had not seen the advertisements complained of, was nevertheless emphatic that the appeal for funds was on behalf of "terrorist" organizations and not merely to finance immigration or resettlement work.

The British protested last summer about a similar series of advertisements in United States newspapers, which contained much material critical of British policy in Palestine.

The British seem particularly irritated by the fact that the present advertisements are said to stress exemption of contributions from income tax under clauses relating to "charitable" organizations.

On instructions from his gov-

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Call On All Groups To Fight Bigotry

A call on religious and racial groups in the United States to unite in the fight to eliminate bigotry was made by Supreme Court Justice Meier Steinbrink, of Brooklyn, N.Y., at the First National Conference of the Joint Defense Appeal, in St. Louis, Missouri, the financial agency of the American Jewish Committee and the Anti-Defamation League. The meeting was attended by more than 1,000 Jewish leaders from every State in the Union.

Justice Steinbrink, who is national chairman of the Anti-Defamation League of Bnai Brith, presided. He declared the point in American history had been reached when all strata of America life must recognize the obligation to fight bigotry and intolerance and hatred of group for group.

"We have reached a time when these evils are recognized as of profound national concern," he said. "The voicings of intolerance, the disease of religious and racial hatreds, are no longer regarded as matters of private, individual concern. A bitter and bloody lesson has been taught us. We know that our national destiny is affected and warped by these hatreds."

Ralph E. McGill, editor of The Atlanta Constitution, urged a continuous and unrelenting attack against hate-mongers through the media of dynamic publicity. He

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Demand U. S. Admit 100,000

Under the sponsorship of the National Coordinating Committee, representatives of 190 Jewish organizations met at the Manhattan Center, in New York, to demand entrance permits for 100,000 Jewish displaced persons into the United States. They adopted a resolution asking the President to initiate and Congress to enact all necessary legislation. Petitions seeking 1,000,000 signatures, will be circulated nationally.

In a message to the rally, Governor Dewey described the condition of displaced persons in European camps as a "heart-rending" spectacle and said "something must be done" for their relief. Similar messages were received from Senators, Representatives and American labor leaders.

Representative Emanuel Celler of Brooklyn said he had placed four bills before the new Congress dealing with the admission of displaced persons and refugees. One, he said, would admit to the U.S. 250,000 regardless of nationality and a second would make available to certain European nationalities with small quotas "the unused parts of the annual quotas of European countries having larger quotas."

Col. Morris J. Mandelsohn, assistant national commander of the Jewish War Veterans, stressed the fact that since the enactment of our present immigration laws in 1929, the number of unused quotas had averaged more than 100,000 for each of the seventeen years.

BERNER-PALMER CO.

[illegible] Drummond Street — MA. 9408

GABRIEL LUCAS
Jeweller
The distinctive winner of first prize in Jewellery at Paris
Watches by Patek-Philippe, Universal, and Omega
1476 SHERBROOKE ST., WEST — PL. 6547

C. B. CHARRON & CO.
STOCK BROKERS
Analysis of the mining market furnished upon request.
222 St. James St. W. — HA. 0146

UNITED STATES SECURITIES TRADED IN CANADA
CANADIAN GOVERNMENT and CORPORATION SECURITIES
Orders Executed On All Canadian Stock Exchanges
Unlisted Securities
A. M. Kidder & Co.
ESTABLISHED 1926
360 St. James Street West — MONTREAL
MEMBERS
N.Y. Stock Exchange
N.Y. Stock Exchange (Associate)
N.Y. Security Dealers' Assn.
N.Y. Curb Exchange
N.Y. Produce Exchange
N.Y. Coffee & Sugar Exchange Inc.
N.Y. Cotton Exchange, Inc.
Montreal Curb Market
Investment Dealers' Assn. of Can.
Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc.
Winnipeg Grain Exchange
Commodity Exchange, Inc.
Chicago Board of Trade
Chicago Mercantile Exchange

HICKEY DONALDSON & CO.
MEMBERS STOCK EXCHANGE
MEMBERS MONTREAL CURB MARKET
ROYAL BANK BUILDING
360 St. James St. W.—Plateau 5821
JACK SHERMAN — Residence Phone. WI. 9305

How delectable and different is a sandwich made with our tasty spreads, for we emphasize purity, nutrition, flavor and freshness, alwa[illegible]
48 Flavors
PEGROID'S

Fountain Pen Shop
1440 Mansfield St.
near St Catherine.
MAIL ORDERS ACCEPTED

Franco - Canadian Dyers Ltd.
ST. JOHNS, QUE.
Dyers, Bleachers & Finishers
MEN'S WEAR — CREPES — JERSEYS
WORSTEDS — FLANNELS — SILK & RAYON
WOOLLENS — VELOURS — FEATHERS
MILITARY FABRICS
Montreal Office—Room 411, Confederation Bldg., LA. 8214
R. A. HOOD, REPRESENTATIVE
Toronto agents, (Messrs. G. T. Evans & Co.)
110 Spadina Avenue, Tel.: Elgin 5197
DAILY TRUCK SERVICE WITH MONTREAL AND TORONTO

The Highest Recommendation

"We serve over 30,000 satisfied families in Montreal."

Our name guarantees the quality of our dairy products.

J.J. Joubert Limitée

From your driver or

Call FR. 3121

4141 St. André St. — Montreal

Bridal flowers of distinction

CECIL'S FLOWER SHOPPE

Just phone for suggestions and estimates by an expert florist

LA. 8153 1401 PEEL STREET

Tel. CRescent 5301-3155

QUEEN'S CLEANERS & DYERS

Office and Works: 6571 Marquette Street

A Trustworthy Pharmacy Service

BAILEY'S DRUG STORE

(A. Ph. Ballin, B.A., Ph.G.)

5000 Cote des Neiges Rd.

ATLANTIC 1103

Smoke

Simon's HAVANA CIGARS

PANDORA

CEDAR WRAPPED

Aged in Cedar

MORRIE HEFT

Men's and Boy's Haberdashery and Clothing

5235 QUEEN MARY ROAD (a few doors east of Decarie) EL. 8949

Robert Oliver

ART GALLERY

1485 Sherbrooke St. West

FINE PAINTINGS

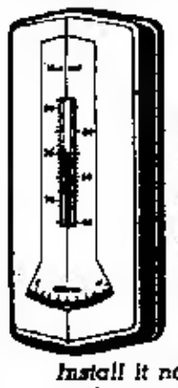
Cleaning and Restoring

FRAMING

Automatic Heating

The **'blue coal'** Heat Regulator

Guaranteed 3 Years . . . Built To Last A Lifetime



Your present heating plant can be made **Automatic** in a few hours!

All the labor of adjusting drafts . . . of countless trips to the cellar . . . is eliminated by this Heat Regulator. Simply set the Thermostat, located upstairs, and the Regulator gives steady, even, healthful heat every hour in the twenty-four. No waking up in a cold house . . . no freezing one minute and burning the next!

Regulator pays for itself in the fuel it saves . . . in the labor it eliminates . . . and in the saving it effects on doctors' bills.

The 'blue coal' Heat Regulator checks the fire as soon as normal temperature is reached and therefore cuts heating costs to the bone. That is why we say that the Regulator pays for itself.

Install it now. Make sure of comfortable, healthful and economical heating. Remember, the cost of the 'blue coal' Heat Regulator is remarkably low.

SOLD BY AUTHORIZED

'blue coal' Dealers

For Fine Family Footwear

J.B. Lebeau Limitée

MONTREAL SHOE STORES

51 Mount Royal Ave., E.

"THE CORSETIERE OF DISCRIMINATING WOMEN"

Mde. JOEL Limited CORSETIERE Est. 1921

4888 Sherbrooke W. Westmount DE. 1850

NATURE'S RIVAL AND LE GANT

CAMP SURGICAL SUPPORTS

Sara Drew Foundation Garments For The Larger Figure

SILBRO'S

THE HOME OF

IRISH LINENS

Silbro's Shops

5671 St. Hubert St.

709 St. Catherine St. West, Montreal

67 Sparks St., Ottawa

234 Dundas Street, London

MIRRORS

of Distinction for the Home

We manufacture and Recondition all types of MIRRORS

We Manufacture and Recondition

For Estimate, Phone CAlumet 8267

CITY GLASS COMPANY LIMITED

6832 Garnier St. Montreal

DIAMOND RINGS

To Suit Your Individual Taste and Purse

GERALD MARGOLIS

989 St. James W. HA. 6707

Victoria Furniture Co.

ANTIQUE FURNITURE AND CHINA

Exquisite antique vases suitable for lamps.

Dresden • Sevres • Meissen • Capi de Monte.

4824 SHERBROOKE ST. WEST DExter 5882

Buy from Review advertisers.

S. Breitman Objets d'art Antiques

Custom-built furniture, made to your requirements

Specializing in French Provincial Style

Beaumanoir Inc.

Exclusive Gifts

1498 SHERBROOKE STREET WEST WE. 5689

BEA PADOKSIN REG'D.

LADIES' and CHILDRENS' WEAR — DRY GOODS

5962a Park Ave. DO. 1742 (near Bernard)

v. garcia

Most attractive children's studies

Moderately priced

650 Sherbrooke W. HA. 6523

Beautifully Furnished
All Modern Comforts
Steam Heated
OPEN ALL YEAR ROUND
Rooms with Private Baths

CASTLE DES MONTS HOTEL REG'D.

Ste. Agathe des Monts

under the management of STICK & BERGER

Famous for its Hungarian Dishes

For information phone Ste. Agathe 303 or PL. 6937 — AT. 9936

Say: "I saw your ad in the Canadian Jewish Review."

O. KAHN'S HOTEL

Ste. Agathe des Monts

Tour du Lac

The Only Strictly Kosher Hotel Under Supervision of The Rabbinical Council of Montreal

Open All Year Round

Completely Steam-heated

Dancing . . Entertainment . . Orchestra Week-Ends

For Reservations, Write, Wire, or Phone

Ste. Agathe 675 or 74R

ROSENBERG'S LAKESIDE INN

STE. AGATHE DES MONTS, P.Q.

Owned and operated by

LILY ROSENBERG

daughter of the late RABBI YOUDEL ROSENBERG

Ste. Agathe *Original Strictly Kosher* year round resort.

Under the supervision of the Jewish Community Council.

• Steam heated rooms • Home cooked meals • Complete relaxation

SKI TOWS CLOSE BY

28 PRINCIPAL ST.

Reservations now

Ste. Agathe 325 CR. 4160

Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Brott, Ridgevale Avenue, returned from a trip to Washington, D.C.; and New York.

Mrs. Nelson Routbard, 2155 Harelay Avenue, returned after spending a week visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Langsner, of Port Colborne, Ont., and was present at the bar-mitzvah of their son, Nathan Myer Langsner.

Mrs. D. R. Miller, Coolbrook Avenue, is spending a week in Ottawa, Ont.

Mrs. Annie Fisher, Vendome Avenue, left to spend six weeks in New Orleans, La.; Arcadia, Hand Springs and El Paso, Texas; and California.

Miss Anna Aber, Wilson Avenue, visited her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. M. Rottenberg, of Dalhousie, N.B.

Mrs. Nathan Beecher, Northcliffe Avenue, returned from New York.

Miss Myra Lazare, Grovehill Place, spent a few days in Ste. Agathe.

Renee Rothman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Rothman, Mountain Sights Avenue, is leaving for Centenary Junior Ladies' College, in Hackett's Town, N.J.

Mrs. Jack Solomon, Dornal Avenue, is leaving to spend the remainder of the winter in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mrs. Ben. Lerner and son, Lewis Irwin, Lacombe Avenue, returned from Toronto, where they visited Mr. Lerner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Lerner; and New York, where they visited her brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. A. Sabel and Mr. and Mrs. H. Fischer.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Dryer, Oxford Avenue, returned from St. John, N.B., where they visited their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. N. L. Green.

Herbert Friedman, Marlowe Avenue, spent several days at St. Sauveur.

Mrs. A. D. Smith, of Sherbrooke, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Thomas Vineberg, Prud'homme Avenue.

Mrs. H. Bazar, McDonald Avenue, left for New York, and Montgomery, Alabama, to visit her son and daughter-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. P. S. Bazar.

Miss Gilda Mauer, of New York, is in the city for several weeks visiting her relatives, Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Mauer, Harvard Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Mauer, Cliff Hall Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Al. Mauer, Park Avenue, and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Ziff, Trans Island Avenue, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Saul Lipson, Lacombe Avenue, motored to Miami Beach, Florida, where they will spend a month.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton L. Klein, Dornal Avenue, left to spend ten days in New York and Atlantic City, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Dobrofsky, Cote St. Luc Road, returned from Florida and Nassau.

Jack L. Lazare, Grovehill Place, spent several days at St. Sauveur.

Miss Miriam (Dolly) Sherwin, Coolbrook Avenue, is spending three weeks in New York, visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Stanton Marsh.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Feine, of New York; Mrs. Frank Ralph, Brodeur Avenue; Jack Katz, Park Avenue; and Stanley Katz, who is attending Queen's University, Kingston, Ont., visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Katz, 120 Gloucester Street, Cornwall, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Seltzer, Queen Mary Road, entertained at a family tea in honor of the birthday of their daughter, Eleanor Vivian, who was one year old, those present being: her great-grandmother, Mrs. R. Adilman; grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. P. Presner and Harry Seltzer; uncles and aunts, Mr. and Mrs. T. Greenspoon, Mr. and Mrs. T. Glickman, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Pinsler, Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Cohen, Mrs. F. Druxerman, and Samuel Adilman; and cousins, Jaqueline Greenspoon, Phyllis Glickman, Peter Pinsler, and Steven J. Cohen.

Jonathan Moss Bernstein, son of Hon. Bernstein, K.C., and Mrs. Bernstein, Grey Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. The following day there was a reception at home for one hundred and seventy-five guests. Mrs. Bernstein, in a black crepe dinner gown, trimmed with gold sequins, and a corsage of roses, was assisted by her sister, Miss Cynthia J. Levy, of London, England. The house was decorated with gladioli and carnations, and the tables with daffodils. The bar-mitzvah is the grandson of Mrs. Julia Levy, of London, England. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. Nathan Rome, of Worcester, Mass.; and Mrs. J. M. Bennett and Samuel Zacks, of Toronto, Ont.

Mrs. Alfred Solomons, Cote des Neiges Road, is in New York for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Lowinson, Sherbrooke Street West, left to spend a few weeks in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mrs. William Deskin, Ridgewood Road, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. M. Brotkin, of Boston, Mass.

Mrs. David Tannenbaum, Sherbrooke Street West, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. M. Brotkin, of Boston, Mass.

Mrs. H. Hart, Olivier Avenue, returned from Baltimore, Md.; and New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Evin, Victoria Avenue, spent a week in New York.

Mrs. Herbert J. Herschorn, Victoria Avenue, and Mrs. J. M. Bambiger, de Vimy Avenue, spent a few days in New York.

Mrs. Abraham Singer, of Toronto, Ont., is visiting her sister, Mrs. Bertha Ripstein, Lincoln Avenue.

Mrs. A. Greenberg, Kensington Avenue, left for Miami Beach, Florida.

Miss Mimi Bernstein, of Flint, Mich., spent the holidays visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. P. Presner, Sherbrooke Street West; and her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Seltzer, Queen Mary Road. Her brother, Lawrence Bernstein, private first class in the American Army, is stationed in Korea, where he is doing occupational work.

Jack M. Pierce, Claremont Avenue, was at Ste. Adele.

L'Art Français

Old Pictures Restored

Oil Paintings - Picture Framing

170 LAURIER W. CA. 8077

St. Moritz Hotel

LAKE PLACID, NEW YORK

OPEN NOW FOR AN IDEAL WINTER VACATION

Excellent appointments • Unexcelled cuisine

Marvellous winter sports

For a holiday to remember . . .

write or phone for reservations: Lake Placid 615

RATES — From $10 with bath

THREE HOURS BY CAR FROM MONTREAL

Montreal Phone—L. Holstein & Co. Ltd., 1475 Bleury St. LA. 0037

Plane, ship, bus, hotels, railway reservations

• *HONEYMOON TRIPS* •

Cruises to Havana, Bermuda, all winter resorts

To Europe—Book Early!

All Lines — Reservations Everywhere

We can help you plan your trip!

A. NIRENBERG Travel Bureau

Estb. 1912

4871 PARK AVENUE

Phone: TA. 9377

FOR: TALENTED ACTS, ATTRACTIONS AND ORCHESTRAS FOR BANQUETS, LUNCHEONS, DANCES, ETC. CONSULT. . . .

★ **PARAMOUNT** ENTERTAINMENT BUREAU ★

ROY COOPER (Genl. Mgr.)

Just Phone LA. 1668 or HA. 4712 1405 Peel St.

Lac Raymond Inn

VAL MORIN, QUE.

M. Weinstein, Prop.

Reservations are now being taken for mid-winter holidays. Excellent skiing, ski tow close by.

KOSHER MEALS

Phone or write for reservations

Hall Wanerlax, Montreal, Que. CA 1834 — 471 W-1 Val Morin Que.

Entertainment

TO MEET EVERY BUDGET

Floor Shows and Orchestras Provided for Anniversaries, Company Dinners, Stags and Bar-Mitzvahs

CALL:

Lenny Rubin

WI. 3655

Don's Ski Lodge

Hillside Ave., Ste. Agathe des Monts, Que.

A small and cozy lodge offering good food, finest skiing hills, ski-tows. Fireplace . . . in a congenial atmosphere. — Small groups and house-parties a specialty. Reasonable rates. — Reservations are now suggested. Write or phone DON BORRIN, Tel. 217, Ste. Agathe

Ste. Agathe **CHALET** INC.

STE. AGATHE DES MONTS, P.Q.

Two ski tows, for expert and beginner, in constant operation. Professional instructors in attendance daily. New ski hill at rear of hotel. — Skating — Tobogganing

ORGANIZED EVENING ENTERTAINMENT

Sleigh Rides — Fireside Sing-Songs — Musicales — Movies — Bowling — Dancing — Quaint Bar

Tel. Ste. Agathe des Monts 272

Montreal — HArbour 9605

Toronto — Kingsdale 2670

Kaiserman's Lodge

STE. AGATHE DES MONTS, P.Q.

Friendly Atmosphere — Cozy

Hot and Cold Running Water, Tile Bath, Showers, Steam Heated

Call STE. AGATHE 746, or Write Box 137, Ste. Agathe, Que.

THE IDEAL LODGE TO FEEL AT HOME

Music and Entertainment

FOR ALL OCCASIONS

MAY JOHNSON ASSOCIATES LTD.

MOUNT ROYAL HOTEL

MAY JOHNSON PL. 7717

SIDNEY TAPLEY Local 35

CANADA'S NEWEST FIREPROOF RESORT

Ideal conditions for winter sports. 2 ski tows, professional ski instructors in attendance. Skating rink on front lawn. Cocktail lounge, dancing, entertainment nightly in the lovely Colonial Room. Delicious home-cooked meals.

Fire-sprinklered throughout

Write, wire for reservations or phone Ste. Agathe 194

ALL YEAR ROUND RESORT

THE MANOR HOUSE Laing's Inn Inc.

STE-AGATHE DES MONTS, P.Q. CANADA

Magda Nuss Corset Studio
Individual Designs — Corsets and Brassieres
Presenting — WIRED and STRAPLESS BRAS
4529 Park Ave. (near Mount Royal) *For Appointment* TA. 5527

American Fashion House
Exclusive FROCKS—GOWNS
5515 PARK AVENUE CRescent 0098

Social Notes—Montreal

Miss Betty Flaks, of Denver, Col., is visiting Mrs. C. Michaels, Cote des Neiges Road.

Mrs. A. L. Gittleson, Dorchester Street West, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kroin, of Jackson Heights, L.I.

Mr. and Mrs. Earle M. Pullan, of Toronto, Ont., were at the Mount Royal Hotel, and visited with the former's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert J. Herschorn, Victoria Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Rothstein and son, Bernard, de Vimy Avenue, were at Castle des Monts Hotel, in Ste. Agathe, for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Spring, of Galt, Ont., spent several days in Toronto, Ont., stopping at the King Edward Hotel. They were joined by the latter's father, L. Cohen, of Joliette, and were present at the wedding of Miss Sarah Cohen to David Goldmintz.

Hyman Stotland, Kensington Avenue, left for New York, and will sail from there on the Queen Elizabeth for Europe, where he will spend six weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Goodman, Plantagenet Street, are leaving for New York and Atlantic City, N.J.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Hoffman, St. Joseph Boulevard West, left to spend several weeks in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben B. Cohen, 316 Willowdale Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. Seymour J. Katz, Barclay Avenue, spent a month in San Francisco and Los Angeles, Calif.

Mrs. S. Schwartz, 5612 Jeanne Mance Street, returned from New [illegible] Avenue, spent a month in San Francisco and Los Angeles, Calif.

Bill David, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schwartz, of Bronx.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Grill, Esplanade Avenue, are back from Boston, Mass., where they were the guests of Mr. Grill's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sacks, and family. They spent several days in New York, in celebration of their twenty-fourth wedding anniversary.

Miss Lee Black, 4855 Park Avenue, left to spend several weeks in New York, and will return about the middle of February.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Goodman, 5780 Plantagenet Street, celebrated their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. They have three daughters, Mrs. L. Marcus (Mildred); Mrs. Norman Nemerofsky (Rosalie); and Miss Eunice Goodman; and three grandchildren, Jean and Carla Marcus, twins; and Michael Nemerofsky.

Mrs. D. C. Greenberg, 1336 Lajoie Avenue, returned from Cleveland, Ohio, where she was present at the wedding of her nephew, David Greenberg, to Miss Annette Belsky, both of Cleveland, on December 15. The bride and groom were with the U.S. Army, the former, a pilot in the U.S.A.A.F.

Miss Molly Flanz, Esplanade Avenue, left to spend the winter in Miami, Florida.

Morris Kaplan, of Rochester, N. Y., visited Mr. and Mrs. Harry Katz, of Cornwall, Ont.

Miss Rae Margolick, de l'Epee Avenue, is back from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolphe Presner and family, Pagnuelo Avenue, spent the holidays in Ste. Agathe.

Miss Lila Fineman, de Vimy Avenue, spent a few days in Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Amsel, 957 Pratt Avenue, are spending a month with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Levitt, and relatives in Los Angeles, Calif.

Charles S. Presner and Miss Edith Presner, Maplewood Avenue, visited their brother and sister-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. Jacques C. Presner, of New York, for the holidays.

Oscar Scheffer, of Ottawa, Ont., visited his mother, Mrs. Dora Scheffer, Querbes Avenue, for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Rubin Lipson, St. Hubert Street, and Mr. and Mrs. Louis Ram, Cosgrain Street, returned after spending ten days at Haverhill and Boston, Mass.; and New York.

David Abrams, of New York, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. I. Hoffman, St. Joseph Boulevard West.

Dr. Joseph Brody, Dr. Henry Brody, and Dr. Selwyn Brody, of New York, were guests of their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. I. Hoffman, St. Joseph Boulevard West, after spending a holiday at St. Jovite.

Dr. Orrie Friedman returned by car to Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., after visiting his mother, Mrs. C. Friedman, and brother, James, Maplewood Avenue; and his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Friedman, Jeanne Mance Street.

Mrs. P. Orland, Esplanade Avenue, returned from an extended trip to the United States, visiting relatives and friends in Boston, and Chelsea, Mass., and Providence, Rhode Island.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Oliver, 125 Mount Royal Avenue West, entertained at a party in honor of the birthday of their son, Bernard, who was seventeen years old. He is the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Greenspan, St. Urbain Street; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. J. Oliver, of Montreal; and a student at Baron Byng High School.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Frederick, 595 Bloomfield Avenue, entertained at a family dinner in honor of their niece, Miss Fay Amsterdam, of London, England, who has been spending an extended visit here, before flying home at the end of February. Mrs. Frederick wore a black printed dress; and Miss Amsterdam, a black crepe dress, and pearl necklace and pearl earrings. Mrs. S. Wood and Mrs. B. Neidik, nieces of the host and hostess, assisted in serving about twenty guests at a table which was decorated with yellow candles and a china figurine.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Sederoff, 174 Prince Arthur Street East, gave a birthday party for their twin sons, Morris and Michael, who were three years old. Their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. U. Sederoff, were there; their sisters, Anita and Rhoda; uncles and aunts, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Tobin, and daughter, Myrna, and son, Max; Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Sederoff and daughter, Rosalyn; and Mrs. G. Shuster and daughter, Frema. There was a birthday cake and candies and favors for the children. Movies were shown. Morris and Michael wore blue woollen suits.

Mesdames Samuel Segal, Waverley Street; D. Hyman, Clark Street; J. Kirshenberg, St. Urbain Street; and Jack Karpman, Lajoie Avenue, were hostesses at a china and cutlery shower, with one hundred and fifty guests, at the Hungarian Tokay Restaurant, in honor of Miss Nettie Posen, fiancee of Sol. Lebofsky, and a bride-elect of February 25. The honoree wore a turquoise-blue dress, trimmed with lace, and fashioned with a square neckline and cap sleeves, and a corsage of pink roses. Mrs. Harry Posen, mother of the bride-elect, wore a grey crepe dress, trimmed with silver mailheads, and fashioned with a peplum, and a corsage of pink roses. Mrs. M. Lebofsky, mother of the groom-elect, was in a black crepe dress, with corsage of pink roses. The table held a centrepiece of mixed flowers.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Silverman, Cosgrain Street, gave a party in honor of the engagement of their daughter, Ida, to George Pecker, son of Mrs. A. Pecker, Prud'homme Avenue, and the late M. Pecker. Miss Silverman wore a grey draped dress, and a corsage of red carnations; Mrs. Silverman, a mauve suit and a corsage of white carnations; and Mrs. Pecker, a black dress and a corsage of red roses. The table held a centrepiece of white, pink, and red carnations, gladioli, and candles. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Mislovitch, grandparents of the bride-elect; Mr. and Mrs. Nat Delnick, brother-in-law and sister of the groom-elect; Mr. and Mrs. L. Mislovitch, Mr. and Mrs. M. Mislovitch, Mrs. A. Cohen, Miss Mary Mislovitch, Moe Fishman, Irving Pecker, George Silverman, Mr. and Mrs. S. Carol, Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Rosen, Miss Sylvia Strominger, Hyman Himes, Miss Pearl Busch, Mr. and Mrs. R. Cunningham, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Carol, of Cornwall, Ont.

Mrs. Peter S. Ajaaman, Mount Royal Avenue, was hostess at a tea at Eaton's, with thirty-five guests, in honor of the fiancees of her grandsons, Robert W. Kossman, whose marriage to Miss Beryl Joyce Cossman takes place on January 19; and Charles H. Kossman, whose marriage to Miss Shirley Lietman takes place in June. The table centrepiece was of daffodils, gladioli, carnations, and snapdragons. The hostess wore a grey crepe dress, with silver sequin trimming, a grey hat, and a corsage of American Beauty roses.

Donald Albert, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Albert, 1585 Van Horne Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law at Adath Israel Synagogue. Rabbi C. Bender spoke and presented him with a Bible. Kiddush followed in the community hall. Dinner was served to eighty guests in the evening at Mirsky's Broiling House. The bar-mitzvah, his parents, and his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. B. Segal, received. The tables were arranged in the form of a horseshoe, and adorned with flowers. The head table was centred with a large cake, with candelabra holding long white tapers on either side, and held two floral centrepieces with blue tapers. The orchestra played Jewish music. Mr. and Mrs. B. Segal, grandparents of the bar-mitzvah, led the procession, the latter wearing a black crepe dress, with a yoke of sequins, and a corsage of Talisman roses; followed by his uncles and aunts, Mr. and Mrs. A. Kalman, Mr. and Mrs. E. I. Merson, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schwartz, of New York; M. Schwartz, Mrs. J. Frank, of Cleveland, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. Robert Shiller; Mr. and Mrs. S. Roth; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Kalman, Mr. and Mrs. A. [illegible] and Mrs. J. Miller, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Chodos. Mr. and Mrs. Alex Albert and the bar-mitzvah walked up the aisle, Mrs. Albert wearing a black crepe tunic dress, with a sequinned midriff, and long black gloves, and a corsage of Talisman roses. Marvin Albert presented his brother with a talith. Donald spoke and was presented with tefillin from his father. An orchestra played during dinner, and Cantor E. Goldberger sang. Dancing followed.

Entertaining for Mrs. Hyman Tinkoff, formerly Miss Leah Stoll, whose marriage took place on November 2, were: Mrs. K. Stoll, her mother, Lacombe Avenue, at a tea presentation of a sterling silver tea service, and a presentation from Mrs. N. Tinkoff, Cote St. Luc Road, mother of the groom, of a scarlet velvet padded dressing gown; Mesdames S. Sidilkofsky, de Bullion Street, and L. Tinkoff, Hutchison Street, tea presentation of a clothes hamper; Mesdames S. Timmerman, Stuart Avenue; F. Struzer, Esplanade Avenue; and F. Katz, Querbes Avenue, luncheon presentation of a bone-china tea set, at LaSalle Hotel; Mrs. Allan Bercovitch, Maplewood Avenue, tea presentation of a crystal ice pail and wine bottle, at Eaton's; Mesdames Irving Tudiver, Clark Street, and Louis Stoll, Henri Julien Avenue, tea presentation of Royal Doulton lamps and a set of flatware, at the Queen's Hotel; Mrs. H. Slobod, Brodeur Avenue, tea presentation of a china tea set; Mesdames L. Bernstein, St. Dominique Street, and A. Katz, Cosgrain Street, tea presentation of a complete set of kitchen utensils, at the Queen's Hotel; Mrs. A. Cohen, Grovehill Place, tea presentation of a set of cutlery, service for eight, and a china doll; Mrs. D. Frank, Hutchison Street, tea presentation of a Birk's gift certificate; Misses Ruth Zeidel, Clark Street, and Blima Tryansky, Bagg Avenue, tea presentation of odd cups and saucers, at Eaton's; Misses Rose and Sally Tudiver, Jeanne Mance Street, dinner presentation of silver candelabra, at El Morocco; Mrs. N. Tinkoff, mother of the groom, Cote St. Luc Road, at home and presentation of china, crystal, and a banquet cloth; and a presentation of travelling bags from the bride's mother, Mrs. K. Stoll; Mrs. C. Rosoff, of Masena, N.Y.; luncheon presentation of odd cups and saucers, at Morgan's; Mrs. W. Frank, Jeanne Mance Avenue, evening [illegible] Mrs. H. Frank, Clark Street, and L. Frank, St. Lawrence Boulevard, tea presentation of crystal lamps, at Queen's Hotel; Miss Ida Wasserman, McEachran Avenue, tea presentation of a silver casserole, at Queen's Hotel; Mesdames H. Balsky, Park Avenue, and B. Bossin, Jeanne Mance Street, tea and crystal presentation, at Eaton's; Mrs. D. Vininsky, Trans Island Avenue, tea presentation of sterling silver nut dishes, at Morgan's; Mr. and Mrs. C. Spunt, Villeneuve Street West, evening and crystal presentation; Mrs. S. Bercovitch, Clark Street, tea presentation of a hammered aluminum tray; and Mesdames S. Litwin, Querbes Avenue; S. Spunt, Cote St. Luc Road; M. Rosen, Querbes Avenue; and F. Koltburd, Pratt Avenue, tea presentation of crystal, at Eaton's.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Feldman (nee Rose Goodis), St. Urbain Street, a daughter, Carol Eileen, sister of Earl Seymour, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 25; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Goodis, St. Urbain Street; and of M. Feldman, Park Avenue, and the late Mrs. M. Feldman.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Irving B. Pottel (nee Sadie Shurack), Roslyn Avenue, a son, Jonathan, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on December 20.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schwartz (nee Jean Rosenfeld), of Bronx, N.Y., a son, Bill David, at the Bronx General Hospital; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Schwartz, 5612 Jeanne Mance Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosenfeld, of Bronx. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Max Kormos, of Bronx.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney [illegible], Park Avenue, a daughter, [illegible] sister of Florence and Samuel [illegible]kus, at the Herbert Reddy Memorial Hospital, on Monday, December 23; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Aron Schachter, 127 Laurier Avenue West.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Irwin Sugarman (nee Miriam Cohen, formerly of Kingston, Ont.), Queen Mary Road, a daughter, Nancy Ruth, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 24; granddaughter of I. Cohen, of Kingston; and of Mrs. N. Sugarman, of Kingston.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Kessner (nee Toby Fine), Fulton Avenue, a daughter, Gayle, sister of Gerald and Norman, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 24. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. W. Fine, Van Horne Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Kessner, Hutchison Street.

"Snowdon's Exclusive Sport Shop"
See our complete line of skiing equipment
Gerry Snyder SPORT SHOP
5017 QUEEN MARY ROAD (East of Decarie Blvd.) AT. 5374
Open till 7 daily — till 9 on Fridays and Saturdays

LINA BEAUTY STUDIO Reg'd.
OUR MACHINELESS PERMANENT WAVES $5
Complete with Shampoo, Haircut and Setting
Come in with or without an appointment
5921 Park Ave. (Above Bernard) CRescent 3363

Phyllis King couturier shoppe
fine dressmaking • dresses, coats, suits for every occasion
1504 SHERBROOKE ST. WEST Fitzroy 2901

The Bucharest

The Finest Steaks in Town
FLOOR SHOWS
Saturdays at 8 P.M. and 12 midnight
Supper Show on Sundays at 8 P.M.
REGULAR PRICES
• NO COVER CHARGE AT ANY TIME •
Well-Known Orchestra for Dance and Classical Music
Sundays from 6 to 9 P.M.
A Glass of Wine Free With Each Dinner
MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS EARLY — CALL LA. 7621
THE BUCHAREST
3956 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD.

SAMOVAR
NEW SHOW
STARRING
IRENE HILDA
Famous French Singing Star Direct from Cotillion Room, N.Y.
Bill Tabbert
Singing Star of Billion Dollar Baby
Larry Wirth and Nana
Sensational South American Dance Team
Martha Nita
Dancing Star of Mexican Hayride
Manic and Sasha
HELD OVER
Russian Folk Dancers
Showed staged and emceed by
CAROL
FRENCH and RUSSIAN CUISINE
1424 PEEL ST. — MA. 8975
Our New BAROQUE ROOM
For Your Private Parties and Showers

"MUSIC AS YOU LIKE IT"
HUGH LYNCH
ORCHESTRA
WEDDINGS - BAR-MITZVAHS
SOCIAL DANCES
DINNER MUSIC SUPPLIED
LA. 7525 5169 Tupper St., Apt. 9

DRAPES, CURTAINS, BEDSPREADS, Etc.
Exclusive Creations at Moderate Prices
PROMPT SERVICE
Estimates and Sketches Supplied Without Obligation
MDE.
YVETTE DURAND
INTERIOR DECORATORS
MArquette 5101

BEATRICE DICKMAN
SMART DRESSES
CLEARANCE SALE
Sports - Afternoon - Evening
1481 Mansfield St. HA. 5741

Jewish Comedy Records
MOISHE OISHER — MOLLY PICON
Your favorite artists now available on gramophone records.
For prices & catalogues, please contact:
GLADSTONE RADIO
184 HAMILTON RD., LONDON, ONT.
A Record Dealer Enquiries Welcome

BRASS & BRONZE MFG. CO. LTD.
Lamps and Art Objects fitted for Lamps
Silver Plating and Polishing
269 Craig St. W. LA. 1469

★ IN THE RESTAURANT
Broiled and Boiled Lobster, Clam Chowder, Scallops, Lobster a la Newburg, Oyster Stews, Cherrystone Clams, Frogs' Legs, Oysters on the half shell.
★ TO SERVE IN YOUR OWN HOME
Bulk Oysters, Boiled Lobsters, Scallops Cooked Shrimps.
Oysters By The Basket

WHAT A TID-BIT!
To boost a lagging appetite — TRY our Shrimps! They're the Jumbo Shrimps — the kind you enjoy most. Hearty eating and full of good satisfying nourishment. Have them how any way you like them best. For a Shrimp Feast that will keep your mouth watering — step in today!
WE DELIVER
E. DESJARDINS Ltd.
1518 DORCHESTER ST., at CUY
OPEN until 2 A.M. MA. 7808

NANKING
CHINATOWN'S LEADING CAFE
56 1/2 RUE DE LA GAUCHETIERE W. Cor. CLARK
Delicious taste thrills of the exotic Chinese Food awaits You at the . . .
Beautiful NANKING
Special party room for banquets and conventions. PL. 8882

FL. 1848
Reginald Lewis, O.D.
Eyesight Specialist
1587 St. Catherine W. (cor. St. Mark)

Decorating DExter 2737
Laing's Home Improvement
Painting - Decorating - Paper Hanging
Spraying - General Repairs
FREE ESTIMATES

MONTREAL'S FIRST YIDDISH CABARET
Suffrin's HA. 7654
Paradise Steak-House
NOTED FOR 25 YEARS FOR CHARCOAL BROILED STEAKS
LAST Day Of A Triumphant Engagement!
JENNIE GOLDSTEIN
Celebrated Comedienne
OPENING TOMORROW SAT. JAN. 18
THOSE MUSICAL COMEDY STARS
PAUL BURSTEIN and LILLIAN LUX
RESERVATIONS: PHONE HA. 7654 or BE. 6824
Luncheons Daily As Usual 4432 ST. LAWRENCE

What is the blouse that you'll adore
The blouse that you've
been longing for?
It's a
Duchess
the blouse that is fashioned
for beautiful women

Bernard's Flower Shoppe
IN ANY EVENT SEND FLOWERS
CALUMET 7820
Phone Orders Given Personal Attention. —— Prompt Delivery.
Flowers Telegraphed Everywhere
4897 PARK AVENUE Corner St. Joseph Boulevard

Montreal Meetings

● HOSPITAL OF HOPE Units meeting on Monday, January 20, at 8.00 p.m., are: Goodwill, at 5292 St. Urbain Street, hostesses, Mesdames J. Hoffer and H. Lessner; Hesha Berson, at the home of Mrs. H. Berson, 4403 Esplanade Avenue; Tikvah, at the home of Mrs. S. Warshaw, 2688 Soissons Street. Units meeting on Tuesday, at 8.00 p.m., are: Chasle Small, at the home of Mrs. M. Rubin, 2287 Old Orchard Avenue; Jack Bercovitch, at the home of Mrs. A. Goldstein, 4533 Hutchison Street; J. Manolson, at the home of Mrs. W. Klar, 4326 St. Urbain Street; Hershel Stavies, at the home of Mrs. H. Samuels, 4696 Jeanne Mance Street; Mordecai Baker, at the home of Mrs. B. Nadler, 763 Querbes Avenue; Nechemia Shachet, at the home of Mrs. J. Himan, 5191 [illegible] Avenue; Israel Mayoff, at the home of Mrs. J. Altman, 5396 Clark Street; Fraid, at the home of Mrs. M. Rosen, 1577 Ducharme Avenue; Moisha Aron Berlin, at the home of Mrs. S. Menkes, 5936 Durocher Avenue; Saibel Rubin, at the home of Mrs. L. Goldsman, 2767 Maplewood Avenue; Frederick Kisch, at the home of Mrs. J. Goldberg, 1335 St. Joseph Boulevard East. Units meeting on Thursday, at 8.00 p.m., are: Chaim Revzen, at the home of Mrs. A. Mendelsohn, 128 Fairmount Street West; Maruha Shlomovitch, at 5 Marie Anne Street East, hostesses, Mesdames J. Itzkovitch and A. Cytrynbaum. Unit meeting on Friday, January 24, at 8.00 p.m., is: Chaim Revzen Junior, at the home of Mrs. H. Bercovitch, 4273 St. Urbain Street.

● B'NAI B'RITH Women: Montreal Chapter No. 257, Child Study Group, will meet on Monday, January 20, at 8.30 p.m., at the home of Mrs. B. Davidow, 5459 Earnscliffe Avenue. Guest speaker will be Mrs. J. M. C. Duckworth. Mrs. M. Robinson is chairman. A paid-up membership tea will take place on Wednesday, January 22, at 8.15 p.m., at Beth David Synagogue. Card-playing, prizes, fortune-telling, refreshments. Hospitality chairmen are: Mesdames J. Goodis, J. Wax; membership chairman, Mrs. M. Robinson. Hostesses will be: Mesdames L. Freedman, B. M. Lipsey, Louis Zimmerman, B. Kornbluth, Al. Laitman, George Klein, Charles Davis. Donor luncheon and fashion show, at the Mount Royal Hotel, [illegible] Mrs. M. Miller in acceptance. Paystal list of subscribers: Mesdames G. Bores, M. Bowen, A. Dalfen, J. Dolman, Charles Davis, D. Finus, H. J. Freedman, C. C. Gillets, J. Goodis, A. Goldin, A. Genser, M. Grintuch, M. Hyman, S. Harris, B. Kornbluth, M. Kornbluth, M. Lassner, S. Leibovitch, J. Ornstein, J. Pervin, H. Pencer, J. Polger, A. Pencer, L. Quint, M. Robinson, H. Rabinovitch, Sol. Schwartz, A. Stern, I. Small, William Titleman, J. Wax, N. Wisebord, D. Wolff, C. Zabitsky; Miss Beatrice Kert. "Youth Nite" meeting is on Thursday, January 30, at the Montreal High School. Program: Organization choir, direction, Harry Milgram; Introduction to the Youth Organization, by Misses Sybil Klein, Anita Laxer; Peter Shapiro, Amnon Kahn; radio drama, "The World Of Sholem Aleichem", directed by Miss May Weigensberg; entertainment; selections from "Our Bialik Cantata", by members of Fidelis and Henrietta Szold Chapters of Bnai Brith Girls, whose names were not sent in to the Canadian Jewish Review. Initiation, by Miss Pearl Auerbach. Everyone invited. Laurentian Chapter general meeting at the Mount Royal Hotel featured a mock trial; topic: "The Minority Group Versus The Canadian Public." Program chairman, Mrs. Ralph Muscant; participants: Misses Pauline Sommer, Eva Cohen; Mesdames Julius Waxman, J. Lezuoff, I. Isenstat, L. Kareff, S. Ross, J. Waxman, I. Mitchell, S. Levine. Verdict: "The public of Canada is guilty of the charge of social and religious prejudice, not deliberately, but as a result of indifference, lack of knowledge, and emotional thinking."

● TEMPLE EMANU-EL, Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Services Friday, January 17, at 8.15. Dr. Emanuel Gamoran, director, Commission of Jewish Education, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, in Cincinnati, Ohio, will preach on "Children Challenge Their Parents." Dr. Stern will officiate. Saturday, at 11.30, sermonette by Dr. Gamoran, based on Torah portion. Lectures and seminars by Dr. Gamoran this weekend are open to public. Sisterhood Book Lovers Forum, on Wednesday, January 22, at 3, will hear Dr. Stern review "East River" by Sholem Asch. Conveners: Mesdames H. Joshua Stern, G. Hollinger, W. Carin, L. Marks, R. Kramer, J. Freedman, G. Rauch. At the Young Married Group open meeting, Monday, January 20, at 8.30, Charles Pollack will preside. Symposium and question box: "What Makes A Home Jewish?" Speakers, Mrs. Eugene Sterns, Hershell Lewis. Musical program, social hour. Temple Brotherhood dinner meeting on Wednesday, January 29, at 7, will present a symposium "The Jew Faces The Future", by: Rabbi Samuel Cass, director, Hillel Foundation, McGill University; Dr. Simcha Pietrushka, Harry Batshaw, K.C. Women invited. Musical program. Conveners: S. Paperman, N. Bing, J. Freedman, E. Sterns, G. Bernstein. Reservations, Temple office, FI. 2405. Oneg Shabbat at the home of Mr. and Mrs. I. Reinhart, following service Friday evening, will be in honour of Dr. Gamoran. Saturday afternoon hostesses at tea, following his lectures in the Community House, will be conveners of the Child Study Group: Mesdames A. N. Miller, J. Cooper, M. Kaiser. For the Sunday luncheon by the Parent Teachers Association, conveners are: Mesdames I. Copnick, E. Stern, A. Litwin, J. Lenoir, J. Cooper.

● HADASSAH Chapters meeting on Monday, January 20, at 2.30, are: Adath Israel, at the home of Mrs. B. I. Cohen, 403 St. Joseph Boulevard West; Bialik, at the home of Mrs. C. Berlis, 7484 Querbes Avenue; Kadimah, at the home of Mrs. B. Arbitman, 2617 Willowdale Avenue; Miriam Brainin Ortenberg, at the home of Mrs. A. Nirenberg, 661 Querbes Avenue; North End, at the home of Mrs. M. Cohen, 4571 Park Avenue; Queen Esther, at the home of Mrs. M. Schwartz, 1235 Bernard Avenue West; Rachel Leah Ethel, at the home of Mrs. L. Pinsky, 716 McEachran Avenue; Shaar Hashomayim, Rachel Levinson and Henrietta Szold, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, Dr. Anne Tarshis Batshaw reporting on the Zionist Congress; Mrs. H. C. Sabloff will preside; hostesses are: Mesdames M. Bercuvitz, M. A. Brown, O. Cohen, S. Klein, L. Levine, E. Lozinski, H. C. Sabloff, H. Shulman, F. Weissler, B. Wigdor; Shaare Zion, at the home of Mrs. M. Cohen, 5025 MacDonald Avenue; Young Ladies' Zionist, at the home of Mrs. H. H. Lank, 932 Wilder Avenue. Chapters meeting at 8.30 are: Dora Shiller, at the home of Mrs. H. Brodkin, 875 Hartland Avenue; Lillian Freiman, at the home of Mrs. A. Hitzok, 4907 Piedmont Avenue; Rachel Anna Leavy, at the home of Mrs. L. Beral, 1208 Lajoie Avenue; Shoshana, at the home of Mrs. T. Brown, 4593 Jeanne Mance Street; Syra Miriam Long Spears, public speaking program, direction of Mrs. B. Kotler, at the home of Mrs. A. Slotsky, 1535 Van Horne Avenue, with Mrs. M. Basner as hostess; Emos Israel, at the home of Mrs. B. Cooperberg, 785 Querbes Avenue. Chapters meeting Tuesday, at 8.30, are: Bialik, at the home of Mrs. S. L. Falson, 3514 Hutchison Street; Judith, at the home of Mrs. S. Halperin, 5246 Waverley Street; Mount Carmel, at the home of Mrs. B. Garmaise, 6025 St. Catherine Road. Chapter meeting Wednesday, at 8.30, is: Edith Hart Junior, at the home of Mrs. Isaac Petrushka, 40 Querbes Avenue; open forum, "Should Palestine Be Partitioned?" North End Chapter meeting at the home of Mrs. S. B. Schwartz, 1040 Van Horne Avenue West, was in honor of the marriage of her son, Jack Schwartz, to Miss Elaine Boxer, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Boxer, of Brooklyn, N.Y., which took place at the Jewish Central Synagogue, in Brooklyn, on December 4. Mrs. M. Malis, president, presided at the meeting.

● WOMEN'S MIZRACHI: Aviv Chapter social meeting is at the home of Mrs. M. Greenberg, 6089 Wilderton Avenue, on Monday, January 20, at 8.30 p.m. Musicale in honor of Chamisho Oser Beshevat, at headquarters, on February 4, will hear Mrs. C. N. Denburg speak. Mrs. S. Rogoza and Mrs. H. Schwartz will be joint hostesses. On Monday, January 20, Young Women's Chapter will give a dinner for Jewish National Fund at the home of Mrs. H. Nalmer, 6077 Wilderton Avenue. On Tuesday, January 21, Sally Finklestein Chapter will meet at the home of Mrs. M. Lebel, 5945 Jeanne Mance Street; Senior Chapter meets at the home of Mrs. L. Bane, 5404 Waverley Street, at 8.30 p.m.; Solomon Avigdor Lieff Chapter, social evening and tea, at the home of Mrs. M. M. Green, 2959 Solsaons Avenue, in honor of the marriage of her daughter, Fanny, to Morris Silverstone. On January 22, Schloma Dalfen Chapter meets at the home of Mrs. D. Kastner, 227 Willowdale Avenue.

● BRIGADIER FREDERICK KISCH Branch No. 97, Canadian Legion B.E.S.L., Ladies' Auxiliary, annual dinner saw Mrs. S. T. Sherriff, president of Quebec Provincial Ladies' Auxiliary, install officers, assisted by Mrs. L. Devost as Sergeant-at-Arms. Also present from the Quebec Provincial Command were: Mesdames B. Taylor, past president; I. Montgomery, ladies' vice-chairman of the Hospital Visiting Committee; [illegible] president, Mrs. A. C. Solomon; others, Mesdames I. Cransky, J. Horowitz, E. Hartman, T. Honigman, S. Saltzman, L. Peters, D. Feigenbaum, Miss Rosa Breslow. Committee: Mesdames F. Jakin, J. Miller, E. Miller, P. Strean, E. Carp, E. Jacobs, D. Deultch, Miss Sarah Trager. Mrs. S. A. Mendelssohn was guest speaker.

● Leon Kronitz, principal of the Montreal Hebrew High School, Hertzeliah, completed a tour of schools in Western cities on behalf of the Canadian Association of Hebrew Schools (Igud). He found that: Saskatoon, although a small community, has seventy-three children attending their Hebrew School; Edmonton, a well-organized Hebrew day school, first of its kind in Canada; Calgary, an active youth movement who conduct their meetings in a fluent Hebrew; the Regina Hebrew School favourably impressed him, and he was particularly impressed with the high scholastic standing of the Talmud Torah in Winnipeg.

● UNITED TALMUD TORAHS campaign workers, at the Hebrew Educational Institute, heard Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat, of Congregation Shaar Hashomayim, discuss the problems of Jewish religious education at the opening dinner of the $122,650 campaign. Bensided. Lazarus Phillips, K.C., O.B.-Beutel, campaign chairman, pre-E., and Abraham Bronfman, said that a wide-awake Jewish community must appreciate that building an adequate system of Jewish education is one of its main concerns. A total of $32,400 was raised as a starter.

● JEWISH YOUTH COUNCIL, meeting at 5711 Park Avenue, heard Israel Nachshen, Max Sivkin, Brahm Wiesman, Norman Nerenberg, president, report.

● Y.W.H.A.: Under the chairmanship of Miss Faye Ginsberg, the fifth annual White Elephant sale will take place the latter part of February. Contributions should be brought to the Y.W.H.A. Sale to be conducted by Max Slatkoff, who will act as auctioneer. Funds go to the Keren Ami Fund, and to charitable causes.

● HEBREW CONSUMPTIVE Aid Association annual bazaar will take place on Wednesday, March 12. Chairmen are M. Cohen, S. Solomon, vice-presidents.

● L.A.C. FRANK SCHWARTZ Memorial Club meeting at the home of the president, Mrs. S. B. Schwartz, 1040 Van Horne Avenue, was in honor of the marriage of her son, Jack Schwartz, to Miss Elaine Boxer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Boxer, of Brooklyn, N.Y. $25 was collected for comforts for the Ste. Anne de Bellevue Military Hospital.

● BUCOVINER LADIES Auxiliary met, with Mesdames M. Grumet, S. Krasner, B. Solomon as hostesses. They donated a raffle, won by Mrs. M. Grumet, who redonated it. At another meeting, hostesses were Mesdames M. Cohen, S. Cohen, C. Schertzer.

● SYRA MIRIAM LONG SPEARS Memorial Fund met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Long, Park Avenue; and will meet at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Edelberg, 1470 Van Horne Avenue, on Sunday, January 19, at 8.30 p.m.

(Additional Montreal News On Page Eleven)

MARRIAGES

SHECKMAN-BRONFMAN

The marriage of Mona, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Allan Bronfman, 9 Belvedere Road, to Dr. Edward Robert Sheckman, son of Dr. and Mrs. Herman N. Sheckman, of Larchmont, N.Y., took place on January 12, at half-past three o'clock, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat officiating, assisted by Cantor Nathan Mendelson. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a gown of pearl-shaded satin, with fitted bodice, and decollete neckline, trimmed with tiny motifs of crystal beads, worked on tulle illusion; and the full, flaring skirt draped into a long, circular train. Her veil of illusion tulle was caught to a halo of orange blossoms, and she carried a spray bouquet of white hybrid orchids, white spray orchids, and stephanotis. She was attended by Mrs. Harold Lazarus, of Taunton, Mass., sister of the groom; Mrs. Harold Altschul, of New York; Miss Minda Bronfman, her cousin, and Miss Alfreda Wallace. The bridal attendants were all dressed alike in frocks of greige, made with fitted satin jackets with full circular skirts of silk net over heavy satin and they wore picture hats of matching net. The matron of honor carried a semi-cascade bouquet of pink hybrid freesia, and the other attendants carried semi-cascade bouquets of shell-pink Briarcliff roses and split pink carnations. Dr. Nathan M. Sheckman was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Harold Lazarus, of Taunton, Mass.; Dr. George Brown, Dr. Ernest Cotlove, Dr. Irving Milberg, all of New York; Dr. Harold J. Lief, of Northport, Long Island; Dr. Cordt E. Rose, of Riveredge, N.J.; and Edward and Peter Bronfman, the bride's brothers. Mrs. M. N. Fineberg played the wedding music on the organ, which was the gift of Mr. Bronfman to the synagogue, to commemorate the occasion and was played on for the first time. The synagogue choir was under the direction of Professor Jacob Rosemarin. The chancel was banked with white pom-poms and lilac. The altar railing was decorated with southern smilax and panels of 'mums, and the altar itself was decorated with ferns and standards of dogwood and white pom-poms. Down the entire centre aisle bunches of shell-pink snapdragon and white lilac were tied with bows of white [illegible] quince and white pom-poms, alternating with woodwardia ferns while the windows were garlanded with southern smilax. Mrs. Bronfman, the bride's mother, wore a floor-length model of saffron-shaded jersey, with the square decollete softly draped in directoire line, and the skirt draped and falling into a short double train. Her hat was of bird of paradise in tones shading from brown to amber, and she wore a corsage of yellow orchids. Mrs. Sheckman, the bridegroom's mother, wore a floor-length model of pearl grey, trimmed with bead-embroidery lace, a hat of pearl-grey ostrich feathers with tones of blue, and wore a corsage of dark fuchsia hybrid orchids. The reception was held at the home of the bride's parents. To the right of the entrance a high castle wall of clear ice was erected, and standing in the centre of a door was a miniature bride and bridegroom. At dusk this was illuminated. The guests were received in the terrace room, which was decorated with natural ivy leaves and pink carnations, and a large white wedding bell suspended from the ceiling. Decorations throughout the house were carried out in all white snapdragons and lilac with pink carnations and lilac, and white sweetpeas were arranged on the bride's table. Dr. and Mrs. Sheckman left later for Montego Bay, Jamaica, the bride travelling in a two-piece dress of powder-blue wool under a brown seal coat, and wearing a matching tam with brown accessories. They will reside in New York. The bride is a graduate of Bennett Junior College in Millbrook, New York. Dr. Sheckman is a graduate of the University of Michigan and New York University College of Medicine at Bellevue Hospital. After internship he served with the U.S. Army Medical Corps for three years at the 187th General Hospital in England and at Hilton Hospital in Fort Dix, New Jersey. He is currently a Fellow in Clinical Medicine at Goldwater Memorial Hospital in New York City. Relatives of the bride from out-of-town who attended the wedding were: Mr. and Mrs. Peter Groper and Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Fine, of Boston, Mass.; Mr. and Mrs. Bertram Druker, of Newton, Mass.; Dr. and Mrs. Maxwell Rady and Mr. and Mrs. Hy. Bernstein, of Winnipeg, Man.; Mr. and Mrs. Jack E. Butler, of New York; Dr. and Mrs. Alfred E. Brunswick, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. William Doniger, of New York; Miss Eva Bilsky, Nathan Bilsky, Mrs. M. Davidson, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard M. Alexander, Miss Betsy Alexander and Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Freiman, of Ottawa; Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Luxenberg, and Mark Shragge, of Toronto; and Mr. and Mrs. David Bilsky, of White Plains, N.Y. Relatives of the bridegroom present were: Dr. and Mrs. Herman Sheckman, of Larchmont, N.Y., the bridegroom's parents; Mr. and Mrs. Milton Wasserman and Nat Wasserman, of Asbury Park, N.J.; Dr. and Mrs. Nathan M. Sheckman, of Bronx, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Harold Lazarus, of Taunton, Mass.; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Center, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cohen, of Sunnyside, L.I.; Mrs. Fred Cronin, of Bridgeport, Conn.; Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Elliott, of Stamford, Conn.; Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Wolenkin, all of New York.

HAGER-BUSHENBAUM

The marriage of Shirley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. Bushenbaum, 933 Dunlop Avenue, to Max, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Hager, of Duparquet, took place at Beth David Synagogue, on November 12, at half-past six o'clock, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating, assisted by Rabbi F. Schlepack. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a floor-length gown of white duchess satin, which had a sweetheart neckline, three-quarter-length balloon sleeves, low-cut bodice, and a full skirt, with scalloped embroidery around the neckline and down the front. Her finger-tip-length veil fell from a headdress of pearl beads and lilies-of-the-valley, and she carried a white Bible covered with orchids and streamers. Miss Marion Shapiro, as maid of honor, wore a floor-length gown, with a white lame top, and a black skirt, with a bustle; and a headdress made with black and white entwined veiling; and carried a bouquet of pink roses. Raymond Halpern was best man. The aisle was decorated with standards of flowers and candelabra. In front of the altar there were seven standards of flowers, and the posts of the canopy were entwined with flowers. Mrs. Bushenbaum, mother of the bride, wore a blue crepe gown, with beading and sequin trimming down the front; a black feather hat and black accessories, and a corsage of red roses. Mrs. Hager, mother of the groom, wore a fuchsia-colored gown, a matching feather hat, and a corsage of yellow roses. The bride and groom went to Western Canada and Banff, Alta., for their honeymoon. They are living in Quebec City.

AFTER BASLE — WHAT NEXT?
A REPORT OF THE 22nd ZIONIST CONGRESS
By HARRY BATSHAW, K.C.
Eastern Vice-President of the Zionist Organization of Canada who was a delegate to the Zionist Congress in Basle
Tuesday, January 21, 1947, at 8.30 p.m.
Auditorium—Montreal High School
3449 University Street
ADMISSION FREE — NO APPEALS
L. J. SHINE, President Zionist Order Habonim, will preside
Auspices of the Zionist Order Habonim

Wall Paper
More than 20 years decorating experience at your service.
LA. 9594
THE WALL PAPER SHOP LIMITED
Mezzanine Floor, Castle Bldg.
1418 STANLEY STREET

ORDER WELL IN ADVANCE
Fresh killed turkeys . . . all sizes!
כשר Zelman's כשר
SANITARY KOSHER MEAT MARKET
RED BRAND BEEF AT ALL TIMES
Modern Refrigerated Show-Cases

Daily Deliveries
ANYWHERE in town
For successful parties . . . a choice selection of fine "Ready-to-eat" foods, something different for every occasion.
CATERING FOR PARTIES
306 LAURIER AVE. WEST
CR. 4188-4

MARRIAGES

WEINER-BLOOMFIELD

The marriage of Sylvia, daughter of Samuel Bloomfield, 124 Laurier Avenue West, and the late Mrs. Fanny Bloomfield, to Philip Weiner, son of Mrs. M. Weiner, of Brooklyn, N.Y., and the late R. Weiner, took place at a double ring ceremony, at Beth David Synagogue, on December 28, at half-past six o'clock, Rabbi S. Hurschorn officiating, assisted by Cantor F. Schlepack. Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a period gown of white satin, fashioned with an off-the-shoulder rolled neckline, long pointed sleeves, tight bodice, and a full draped skirt, ending in a short train. Her finger-tip-length veil fell from a headdress of seed pearl beads and brilliants. She had an old-fashioned necklace of gold and pearls, which belonged to her late mother, and carried a Bible, covered with orchids, pom-poms, and white satin streamers. Miss Bella Bloomfield, as maid of honor for her sister, wore a period gown of peach-colored satin, fashioned with a side drape, net yoke, and cap sleeves, with matching net gloves. She had a tiara of matching satin roses, and shoulder-length veil, and carried a muff trimmed with American Beauty roses. The bridesmaids, Misses Ruth Bloomfield, sister of the bride, and Bernice Teitlebaum, cousin of the bride, both in blue; and Diana Bloomfield and Elaine Goldstein, cousins of the bride, in pink, all wore taffeta gowns, with off-the-shoulder rolled necklines, tight bodices, and full skirts, and tiaras of taffeta roses with shoulder-length veils, and taffeta gloves to match their gowns. They carried colonial nosegays with matching streamers. Sol. Weiner, of Brooklyn, N.Y., was best man for his brother, and the ushers were: Michael Bloomfield, brother of the bride, Harry Goldstein and Samuel Teitlebaum, cousins of the bride, and Irving Bromberg. Alan Branfman, of Brooklyn, N.Y., in full dress, was ring-bearer. Ferns and white ribbon bows marked the aisles. "Because" was sung. Technicolor moving pictures were taken throughout the ceremony and reception, by Philip Bloomfield, brother of the bride. The tables were decorated with flowers, and the head table with variegated flowers and a wedding cake. Mrs. Weiner, mother of the groom, wore a black dinner gown, trimmed with sequins, [illegible] and carried a bouquet of pink roses. For travelling, the bride wore a black wool suit, under a black topper, and a black and red hat. They are living in Brooklyn, N.Y. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Philip Bloomfield, Mr. and Mrs. Nat Herman, Miss Bessie Weiner and Sol. Weiner, brother and sister of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. S. Branfman, and Al. Winter, all of Brooklyn, N.Y.; B. Landman and daughter, Ray, of Bronx, N.Y.; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Gilbert, of Farnham.

RICHLER-PENCER

The marriage of Bertha, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John J. Pencer, 6138 Jeanne Mance Street, to Bernard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Richler, 4646 Hutchison Street, took place at Beth David Synagogue, on December 1, at six o'clock, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating, assisted by Cantor F. Schlepack. Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a lace princess gown, cut with a sweetheart neckline, long pointed sleeves, tight fitted bodice, with a wide starched peplum, and a full skirt, ending in a slight train. Her long embroidered veil fell from a heart-shaped coronet headdress, and she carried mauve orchids and Pinnochio roses on a white Bible. Mrs. Harry Pencer, as matron of honor, wore a black crepe floor-length gown, with a black net yoke, and a hat of black and pink net, and carried a cascade of pink carnations. The bridesmaids, Misses Monita Pencer, sister of the bride, in pink; Pauline Landy, in turquoise-blue; Hilda Sandow, in pink; Diane Crelinstein, in royal-blue; Anne Sonberg, in light blue; and the junior bridesmaid, Shirley Pencer, sister of the bride, in aquamarine-blue taffeta, all wore floor-length gowns, with net skirts, and matching net ruffle headdresses and shoulder-length veils, and carried multi-colored colonial nosegays, with ribbon streamers. Leonore Midvidy, cousin of the bride, as flower girl, wore a pink taffeta gown, with ruffles, and a blue sash, and a matching net ruffled hat and net veil, and carried a nosegay of variegated flowers with ribbon streamers. Harry Pencer was best man, and the ushers were Seymour Pencer, brother of the bride; Lionel Richler and Myer Richler, brothers of the groom; Mort. Ciment and Mort. Levitt. Leonard Sandow, cousin of the bride, in full dress, was page boy. The altar was decorated with pom-poms and gladioli, and candelabra, and the hall with mixed flowers. Mrs. Moe Rosen sang "Because", and there was organ music. The tables were decorated with floral centrepieces, and the head table held a four-tiered wedding cake. Mrs. Pencer, mother of the bride, received in a floor-length gown, with a black slit skirt and a gold sequinned top, turquoise-blue tricorne feathered hat, and a corsage of mauve orchids and Pinnochio roses pinned on an evening bag; with Mrs. Richler, mother of the groom, in a black crepe sequinned dinner gown, with a draped skirt, a jewel-trimmed black hat, and a corsage of red roses. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in Miami Beach, Florida; and Washington, D.C., the bride travelling in a grey checked suit under a grey lamb coat. They are living at 4646 Hutchison Street. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. F. Sugarman, and Mesdames F. Trachtenberg, S. Greenfield, and S. Plix-Forman, all cousins of the bride, of Philadelphia, Pa.

TINKOFF-STOLL

The marriage of Leah, daughter of Mrs. Katie Stoll, 5116 Lacombe Avenue, and the late Nathan Stoll, to Hyman David, son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Tinkoff, 5430 Cote St. Luc Road, took place at Adath Israel Synagogue, on November 2, at seven o'clock, Rabbi C. Bender officiating, assisted by Cantor E. Goldberger and Rev. M. Mandelcorn. The bride was given in marriage by her mother and eldest brother, Louis. Her floor-length gown of white satin had a sweetheart neckline, with a nylon yoke, cap sleeves, fitted bodice, and a full skirt with padded hipline, ending in a long train, the whole front of the dress embroidered in leaf design with bugle beads, seed pearl beads, and crystal sequins. Her scalloped finger-tip length tulle illusion veil fell from a tiara of seed pearl beads and bugle beads, and she had matching embroidered gloves pointed over the wrists, and carried a prayer-book, covered with orchids, bouvardia, and streamers. Mrs. Allan Bercovitch, sister of the groom, as matron of honor, wore a floor-length gown, fashioned with a gold lame tunic falling over a full black taffeta skirt, with a fitted bodice, and a halter neckline. She had a sunburst clip in her hair, and three-quarter-length veil of black tulle, and carried a bouquet of gold and bronze-colored pom-poms. The junior bridesmaids, Lois Tinkoff, sister of the groom, in blue; and Sandra Stoll, niece of the bride, in yellow, wore floor-length dresses of taffeta, in Victorian style, with off-the-shoulder necklines, ruffled [illegible] and carried nosegays of variegated flowers with satin bows. Irving Tudiver was best man, and the ushers were: Norman Stoll, Marvin Tinkoff, Allan Bercovitch, Lester Steele, Robert Cohen, Edward Slobod, Harold Frank, and Allan Zurov. Neil Tudiver, nephew of the bride, as ring-bearer, wore a white satin skull cap, white silk shirt with long sleeves, ruffled collar and cuffs, short navy-blue velvet trousers and white shoes and socks, and carried the ring on a white satin ruffled cushion. The hall was decorated with ferns, variegated flowers, candelabra, and satin bows. "Because" was sung by Mrs. A. I. Schlesinger, and string music was played throughout dinner. The table centrepieces were of assorted flowers and tapers. Mrs. Stoll, mother of the bride, received in a sky-blue dinner gown, fashioned with fuchsia-colored sequins from shoulder to hemline in orchid design, with long dolman sleeves and a short train, with a matching hat of ostrich feathers, and a wristlet of fuchsia-colored roses; with Mrs. Tinkoff, mother of the groom, in a salmon-colored gown, trimmed with gold sequins in feather spray design, and a bustle skirt ending in a short train, and a brown feathered hat and gloves. The bride and groom spent a two-week honeymoon in New York, the bride going away in a winter-white gabardine suit, a matching hat, trimmed with beige and brown feathers, and sprinkled with gold sequins, and brown accessories, sheared beaver coat, and an orchid corsage. They are living at 5116 Lacombe Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. M. Steele, Mrs. S. Krotman, Mrs. B. Parber, Mr. and Mrs. S. Weinfeld, Miss Anita Steele, Lester Steele, Nettie Silverstein, and Mashe Krotman, all of Brooklyn, N.Y.; S. Frank, and Mr. and Mrs. I. Frank and son, Allan, of Jonquiere; and Mr. and Mrs. W. Frank, of St. Sophie.

BRAMS-SIGMAN

The marriage of Joan Ina, younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Sigman, Redfern Avenue, to Richard Norton Brams, son of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Brams, of Manchester, N.H., took place on December 15, in the Jacques Cartier Room of the Mount Royal Hotel, Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat officiating, assisted by Cantor N. Mendelson. The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a period gown of mousseline de soie, edged with flounces of rose point lace, and cut with a bouffant skirt. She had a six-yard-long matching lace veil caught to her lace mantilla headdress, and carried a white Bible, with orchids, and ribbon streamers. Mrs. Henry C. Vineberg, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, wearing a gown of dusty blue, with sequin trimming, and a blue tulle illusion hat, with ostrich feathers, and carried a sheaf of yellow roses. Martin Taub was best man, and the ushers were: S. Laddie Kert, Hy. Sigman, Max Kert, Monroe Rovins, Henry C. Vineberg, and Richard Kert. Mrs. Harry Freedman, of Concord, N.H., sang "Because". Lighted tapers, marked with white ribbon and smilax, extended up the aisle to the canopy, and the altar was banked with high standards of pink gladioli and white chrysanthemums. Receiving, in the Jacques Cartier Room, Mrs. Sigman, mother of the bride, wore a blond satin gown, with matching plumes in her hair, and a corsage of green and mauve orchids. Mrs. Brams, mother of the groom, wore a gold lame gown, with a headdress of green feathers, and a spray of green orchids pinned to her gold lame bag. Mrs. Bernard Kert, of Montreal, grandmother of the bride, wore a gown of satin, with black lace, and had a corsage of American Beauty roses. There was dancing after dinner. For travelling, the bride wore a grey tailored suit, with a matching beret, and a lamb coat, with a corsage of mauve orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Brams left for New York; Palm Beach, Florida; and Havana, Cuba, and will take up residence in Concord, N.H. The groom is a graduate of Tilton Academy, and served with the U. S. Navy for two years.

ZIGER-SHAFER

The marriage of Sophie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Shafer, 4897 Clark Street, to Louis Ziger, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Ziger, 3815 Arcade Street, took place at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, on Saturday, December 21, at half-past six o'clock, Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiating, assisted by Rev. A. Kenner, Cantor A. Matts, and Rabbi A. Colton. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a long ivory-shaded satin gown, with a round neckline of net, embroidered with silver beading, and pearl beads, long sleeves, with gloves embroidered with silver beading and pearl beads; the bodice, cut in fitted Basque style; and the skirt, hooped, with a bustle back, and draping into a short train. Orange blossoms at each side of her head caught her finger-tip veil, and she carried white orchids on a prayer-book, with streamers of bouvardia. Miss Mary Ziger, sister of the groom, was maid of honor, wearing a pale-blue taffeta off-the-shoulder dress, with a blue net headdress, and carried a large bouquet of pink roses. Marcia Ziger, sister of the groom, was flower girl, wearing a blue taffeta dress, trimmed in pink, with a pink headdress, and carrying a nosegay of gladioli and chrysanthemums. Joseph Goldwax, cousin of the groom, was best man; and Martin Goldwax was page-boy. The altar was decorated with standards of gladioli, and chrysanthemums, with candelabra and ferns. "Because" was sung. For the reception in the synagogue hall, the head-table was set with floral centrepieces and a three-tiered wedding cake. Mrs. Shafer, mother of the bride, wore a turquoise-blue crepe draped gown, with silver sequin trimming; a matching blue hat, and a corsage of pink roses and chrysanthemums. Mrs. Ziger, mother of the groom, wore a royal-blue crepe gown, with gold sequin trimming, cut in tunic-effect; with a matching royal-blue hat of crepe and net, and long pink gloves, and a corsage of red roses and chrysanthemums. The bridal couple will live in Vancouver, B.C. From out-of-town were: Mr. and Mrs. H. Farbman, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Gass, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Gass, of New York.

The Canadian Jewish Review is the only Jewish publication in Canada printed in any language reaching the Jewish community which is able to claim membership in the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Ask For Copies Of Our Latest A. B. C. Reports And Publisher's Statements

MORGAN

STORE HOURS: 10 A.M. TO 6 P.M.—OPEN ALL DAY SATURDAYS CLOSED WEDNESDAYS AT 1 P.M.

Spring hats are skyward bound

Skyward and windward and wonderfully flattering . . . HATTIE CARNEGIE'S Spring millinery collection . . . exclusive to MORGAN'S in Montreal.

HENRY MORGAN & CO. LIMITED

YOU ARE SURE OF THE QUALITY AT MORGAN'S—CALL PL. 6261

CLOTHES
FURNISHINGS
CARPETS
AND RUGS
are Best Cared for by
Mackay Smith's
It's the Nicest Cleaning in Town

MARRIAGES

LIEBLING-WERIER

The marriage of Mona Rose, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alex M. Werier, 9 O'Meara Street, Winnipeg, Man., to Hyam Liebling, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jonathan Liebling, 8034 Hutchison Street, Montreal, took place at the bride's home, on Sunday, December 29, at five o'clock, Rabbi Herson, of Winnipeg, officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a floor-length gown of ice-blue satin, with a low-cut neckline, shaped into three scallops; long pointed sleeves, fitted bodice and draped waistline, and a full skirt, with bustle-back, and a long train. An open-crowned tulle hat, of matching blue, with a matching ostrich-plume on one side, caught her long blue illusion tulle veil, and she carried a cascade bouquet of pink roses. Mrs. Lionel Levinson was matron of honor, wearing a floor-length silk gown of off-white, with a pastel print, made with a Victorian neckline, and bustle back. Her headdress was a white ostrich plume, and her colonial bouquet was of bronze-shaded and white baby chrysanthemums. Sondra Werier, sister of the bride, was junior bridesmaid, wearing a mauve net floor-length dress, over rose-colored taffeta, with a sweetheart neckline. Her headdress was of pink carnations and tulle; and her colonial bouquet was of pink and white carnations. William Libling, uncle of the groom, of Trenton, Ont., was best man. The decorations were of yellow and white chrysanthemums, and matching colored tapers, for the candlelight ceremony. The "Wedding March", from Lohengrin, was played. The reception was in the Vice-Regal suite of the Royal Alexander Hotel, with the same floral decorations. Mrs. Werier, mother of the bride, received, wearing a royal-blue floor-length gown, with a fuchsia-colored hat, and matching roses; with Mrs. Leibling, mother of the groom, in a black floor-length gown, with a black hat, trimmed with green flowers, and corsage of Talisman roses. The bridal couple left for New York, the bride travelling in a hound's-tooth checked suit, with bronze-shaded accessories, grey Persian lamb coat, and a bronze-shaded orchid corsage. They will live in Wind[illegible] R. Dansberg, Mr. and Mrs. L. Moser, and M. Kahf, all of Toronto, Ont.

KING-STEIRMAN

The marriage of Rolly, daughter of Mrs. B. Steirman, 5462 Esplanade Avenue, and the late B. Steirman, to Samuel King, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. J. King, took place at the home of Rabbi S. Herschorn, Park Avenue, on Sunday, December 29, at half-past four o'clock. Given in marriage by her mother and brother, Hyman Steirman, the bride wore an aquamarine-blue wool suit, with a sweetheart neckline, leg - o' - mutton sleeves, bustle back, and a draped skirt, with matching hat, and veil, and brown alligator shoes and bag, and a corsage of white orchids and baby's breath. Mrs. Harris Fernley, sister of the bride, as matron of honor, wore a champagne-colored suit, with a bustle, matching hat, and a corsage of white gardenias. Arthur King was best man for his brother. There was a sweet table for sixty-five guests. Mrs. Steirman, mother of the bride, wore a dove-grey draped dress, a matching hat, and a corsage of Talisman roses. The groom was given in marriage by his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. L. Titelman, the latter wearing a brown crepe suit, with beige accessories, and a corsage of four yellow roses and sweet peas. The bride and groom are spending their honeymoon in New York, and Lake Placid, N.Y., the bride travelling in a powder-blue suit and hat, and a platina blue muskrat coat, a wedding gift of the groom. They will live at 4855 St. Catherine Road.

THE RICE BOWL
81 Lagauchetiere St., near St. Urbain St. (Second Floor)
Career Girl and Business Man's Luncheons our Specialty
A NEW AND INTERESTING CHINESE RESTAURANT
Delicious, piquant Chinese dishes in an Oriental atmosphere.
Special arrangements for private or club parties, accommodating 125.
For reservations: Call Albert Lee . . . LA. 5725
Plenty of parking space on Lagauchetiere Street, from St. Urbain to Chomedey Streets.

Chungking Restaurant
Come for the first time and taste the rare exotic Cantonese dishes that have made Chinese cooking famous. Make up a party and discover the real delight of an oriental feast.
Private parties by arrangement
Ma. 8554 57 Lagauchetiere W.

New and Different!
Take your friends to the
LOTUS GARDEN CAFE
1059 CLARK STREET
(CORNER LAGAUCHETIERE)
Delicious Chinese Specialties In
A Modern Air-Conditioned Cafe
LAncaster 8414
Inquire about our private banquet hall, for parties

Excellent Chinese Dishes
SHANGHAI CAFE
CHOP SUEY
"THE BEST PLACE IN CHINATOWN"
Private Parties • Open Day and Night • Banquets
98 Lagauchetiere St. West — HA. 5052

GOLDEN WHEEL CAFE
GEO. WOO, Prop.
73 Lagauchetiere W.
Genuine Chinese cooking by the finest chef
An infinity of tasty dishes
Special exotic menus for private parties, ladies' luncheons, business men's meals, club meetings. Food prepared to take out.
Reservations: LA. 1694

Number 67
The oldest Chinese restaurant in Montreal, modernized for your comfort and pleasure.
sun kuo min
Chinatown's Smartest Cafe
Selected dishes grouped and harmonized as they would be served in China.
67 Lagauchetiere St., West LA. 1606

The Royal Bank of Canada Annual Meeting

Sydney G. Dobson, President, declares increased industrial output, co-operation between management and labour and substantial tax reductions would provide bedrock of future prosperity—"If business, labour and government keep their heads, there is no reason why we should not complete our delayed reconversion plans this year and prepare to step forward in future."

James Muir, General Manager, reports assets at record level for sixth consecutive year—notes increased financial assistance rendered business and individuals—deposits at $1,963,103,951 reach new high point—foreign branches valuable aid to traders.

Warning that lavish government expenditures provide no assurance of good times, and that living standards cannot be raised through less production and higher wages, was voiced by Sydney G. Dobson, President of The Royal Bank of Canada at the bank's Annual Meeting.

On the other hand he declared that increased production and whole-hearted co-operation between management and labour would provide a solid basis for prosperity. He also noted that the present level of taxation was a drag on business and that substantial tax reductions would give an incentive to individuals and to industry, encourage expansion and new ventures, encourage greater production and lower prices and, therefore, prove an aid to a higher standard of living.

CANADA PLAYS FULL PART

Stressing the increasingly important role of Canada in world affairs, Mr. Dobson said: "Canada is playing her full part in the peace organizations and served on nine international bodies. She was the second largest contributor of food and the third largest contributor of money to UNRRA. She has the largest store in the world of the basic essential of atomic energy—uranium. I believe that though in numbers the Canadian people carry small weight in the world, when the account of world well-being comes to be added up it will be found that the weight of Canada's influence was a big factor in whatever success is attained."

"I think that experiences of the past few years have brought home to all of us the fact that business and industry exist to satisfy the needs of people.

"There are many wants, such as political and economic security, facilities for improvement and relaxation, competent health services, and wider education, but I shall speak particularly of the business aspects. I believe that prosperous business conditions will be the bedrock upon which people will satisfy most of their other wants.

SUCCESS NOT SAME

[illegible] ... success of the past by extension of improvement in our economic affairs, but it is becoming clear that many of the old principles of sound economics will survive, and some that had been abandoned must be returned to. On the whole our Canadian people are sensible and sound. They are entertained by pictures and stories of Utopia, but they know that success is not made of dreams. The story of Canada's advancement is one of people and resources, and the ingenuity of the people in using the resources.

"Roughly 65 per cent of our population are under 40 years of age. That means that the numerical bulk of the people is not yet 'set' in its ways, but is of an age to demand the latest, or better than the latest, in devices, comforts and services of all kinds. It is a thought to keep every business executive on the alert, because people's wants rule the market and decide the profit or otherwise of production.

"Given an intelligent approach by business executives who are trying in a sincere way to develop a better knowledge of what the consumers want, there is no reason why Canada cannot look forward to a period of great expansion, profitable business, and higher standards of living.

"I regret very much the irresponsible outlook many persons have regarding work and wages. I am one who believes that the time will come again when possession of a job will be considered an asset, when having a little money as a standby will loom larger in people's minds than leisure hours. True satisfaction can be found only when the worker values mainly the work he does, and not how much he is able to compel his employer to pay. I believe in a high standard of living for everyone, and in leisure, but I am sorry to say that too many of our people to-day make high wages and plentiful leisure the greatest aims of their lives. They pay too little attention to the fact that every producer is also a consumer, so that what they gain as producers they lose as consumers. It is wholly false to say that less production and more pay per worker can assure us of prosperity; just as false as to think that raw material and labour costs can be increased without at least a corresponding increase in the cost of living.

FOREST WEALTH

Reviewing Canada's fortunate competitive position, Mr. Dobson pointed particularly to Canada's 912,000 square miles of productive forest wealth and urged that active steps be taken to assure its conservation. "Canadians are generally surprised," he said, "when they learn that their pulp and paper mills take only about 23 per cent. of the annual forest crop, while fuel wood takes 31 per cent., lumber and miscellaneous products take 41 per cent., and pulpwood exports use over 5 per cent.

"Though pulp and paper creates more employment than any other manufacturer and is the largest single item in Canada's export trade, yet fire, insects and disease consume 60 per cent. more wood annually than do the pulp and paper mills. Other countries have succeeded in practically eliminating wastage due to nature. In Sweden, with less than 8 per cent. of Canada's forest area, there are more than twice as many forest engineers as in Canada.

VALUE MULTIPLIED

"I wish to draw one fact particularly to your attention. In 1945 the pulp and paper industry took pulpwood valued at $122 million, and converted it into products which had a gross value of $400 million. In other words, the industry multiplied more than threefold the value to Canada of its pulp wood cut. In course of that process, its mills gave employment to 40,000 persons and paid them $80¼ million in salaries and wages. In addition, it supplied workers in the woods with employment and their wages amounted to $76 million. When you add the purchase of materials and supplies, $184 million, you realize how important the industry is to the whole economic life of the nation.

"That this industry could be further expanded is evident when we consider that the pulpwood shipped out of Canada in a raw state in a year would supply a large paper-making industry.

"The lumber industry which includes production of sawn lumber, shingles and boards, has been increasing steadily. As in the case of the pulp and paper industry the value of the forest cut has been much increased by processing, in this case almost doubled.

NEW PRODUCTS FROM WOOD

"In addition, new horizons are opening up for the use of our forest products, such as in the manufacture of plastics and textiles. This field so far has only just been tapped, and holds tremendous possibilities. We cannot, therefore, afford to waste or to see carelessly destroyed any portion of our great forest resources.

"Throughout the responsible financial press during late months, we have seen articles to the effect that today more than ever increased industrial output is [illegible] ... most powerful [illegible] ... effective influence I know of against inflation."

Dealing with the question of taxation, Mr. Dobson noted that war expenditure was down to 35 per cent. of what it was in the peak year. "Yet the government is collecting in this taxation year an amount equal to 24 per cent. of the approximate 1946 national income compared with 11.05 per cent. in 1939. The Finance Minister set his requirements at $2,769,000,000 in his last budget, compared with $634,400,000 in 1939.

DRAG ON BUSINESS

"Now it doesn't matter where that revenue is accumulated by the government, or how it is taken, the withdrawal of this money constitutes a drag upon business. Substantial reduction in taxes would give an incentive to individuals and to industry, encourage expansion and new ventures, encourage greater production and lower prices, and therefore prove an aid toward a higher standard of living.

"Some will say the government needs the money for social welfare and subsidies and so on, but I would point out that lavish government expenditure has been unsuccessful in creating prosperity. "A 'let the government do it' attitude will not get us anywhere, and necessity alone should be the decisive factor in judging whether to retain some of the wartime controls and practices. In some cases the manufacturers' profit has been squeezed between rising costs and the price ceilings. I approve the policy of removing controls gradually, but as quickly as goods and services become available, and I am hopeful that world and domestic conditions will soon permit us to return to a free economy.

"This country reached maturity through its war effort, politically and industrially. If business, labour and government keep their heads why we should not complete our delayed reconversion plans this year, and prepare to step forward in future."

GENERAL MANAGER'S ADDRESS

In presenting the bank's 77th Annual Report, Mr. Muir, General Manager, stated that for the sixth consecutive year the total assets of the bank, which now stood at $3,113,974,316, had reached new record levels. New records had been established in many departments of the bank's business. Liquid assets totalled $1,609,742,166 representing 51.69 per cent of the total liabilities to the public.

"The volume of commercial loans in Canada is up by $25,739,231," said Mr. Muir, "but this does not give a true picture for the reason that at November 30, 1945, a Victory Loan campaign was in full swing; nor is the loan total a complete index of the financial assistance which is being supplied by the bank to our clients in their post-war business activities. Included under the heading 'Other Bonds, Debentures and Stocks' are many millions of dollars representing the purchase by the bank of short- to mid-term bonds and debentures issued by clients to enable them to carry out expansions and improvements of a capital nature.

"In addition, the smaller class of customer continues to take substantial advantage of our facilities [illegible] ... for personal purposes.

"Our foreign business abroad has also continued to expand as is illustrated by a well diversified increase of $16,623,715 in commercial loans."

RECORD DEPOSITS

The General Manager noted that total deposits had increased by more than $74,000,000 to the new all time high point of $1,963,103,951. The number of deposit accounts in operation continues to grow and as a matter of fact has increased in Canada alone by 116,000 during the year bringing the total in operation up to 1,870,000."

"The profits for the year were $903,244 greater than for the preceding twelve months' operations.

"As you will have observed from the Directors' Report, it has been decided to transfer to the Reserve Fund of the bank $5,000,000 from the amount at credit of Profit & Loss Account.

"There will still be left the substantial sum of $1,467,414 to be carried forward.

"You will also note that the Reserve Fund has been further increased by the addition to it of the sum of $15,000,000, bringing the Reserve Fund of the bank up to $40,000,000.

"It may be recalled that in the depression period of the middle 30's it was decided to transfer $15,000,000 from the Reserve Fund to inner reserves. Time, however, has shown this to have been an overly conservative precaution. Consequently the entry has simply been reversed."

AID TO FOREIGN TRADERS

Discussing the wide network of branches operated by the bank, Mr. Muir referred particularly to the useful role played by the bank's foreign branches in facilitating foreign trade. "The unique position which we occupy," he said, "as the Canadian bank with the most extensive chain of foreign branches, enables us to render exporting and importing clients a banking service which cannot be paralleled."

Mr. Muir spoke in highest praise of the loyalty, ability and interest of all members of the staff. "Your bank is not the handiwork of any one man," he said, "nor even of any small group of men. On the contrary, it is a monument to the co-operative effort of many, each one serving with enterprise and enthusiasm in his or her particular sphere of duty.

"I cannot commend these men and women too highly to you, nor, as I see it, can the Management of the bank render a greater service to you than that they should at all times try to ensure that a staff such as I have described is fostered, encouraged and maintained."

FAST—SURE
HEADACHE
ASPIRIN
GENUINE ASPIRIN IS MARKED THIS WAY

National Canadian Bank 72nd Annual General Meeting

The 72nd annual general meeting of the shareholders of the National Canadian Bank was held in Montreal, on Wednesday, January 8, at the head office of the Bank, under the presidency of Mr. Beaudry Leman.

The report of the Board of Directors for the financial year ending November 30, 1946, which was submitted by the general manager, Mr. Charles St-Pierre, discloses substantial progress.

The Profit and Loss account shows earnings of $1,135,313 in comparison with $1,082,033 in 1945. These profits were allocated as follows: provision for Dominion Government taxes, $331,930; contribution to the staff pension fund, $140,000; amortization of bank premises, $156,792. Dividends amounting to $490,000 were paid and the credit balance of Profit and Loss account now stands at $436,169.

A sum of $2,000,000 was transferred to the Reserve Fund, restoring its amount to $7,000,000. Total deposits reached the all-time high of $362,015,051. While deposits by governments decreased, deposits by the public, showing an increase of $53,067,249 over 1945, total $330,998,880.

Total assets are at a record figure of $378,956,229, a gain of $29,606,371 during the past year. Cash assets amount to $62,301,340 and are equal to 17.17% of liabilities to the public. Quick assets stand at $272,247,363 and represent over

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Social Notes — Toronto

(Additional Toronto News on Pages Ten and Eleven)

Mrs. P. Wilner, Grace Street, entertained at an evening in honour of her sister, Miss Lillian Goldstein, who is leaving for a trip to California. The honouree wore a grey crepe dress. Twenty-five guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Geller, Winona Drive, gave a cocktail party in honour of their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sarett, of Brooklyn, N.Y., who were their guests for ten days. About forty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Kates, Shaw Street, entertained on their wedding anniversary, Mr. and Mrs. T. Alex, Mr. and Mrs. A. Wolstat, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Freedman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Meilach, Mr. and Mrs. K. Florsn, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Hershkovitz.

Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Bossin, Percvil Hill Road North, gave a family dinner and evening in honour of the sixteenth birthday of their daughter, Gloria. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Solway, of London; and Mr. and Mrs. D. Bainky, of Montreal, Que.

Miss Gertrude Shoom, Shaw Street, entertained at dinner and dancing at the Royal York Hotel, for her brother, Sidney Shoom, and his fiancee, Miss Eileen Stork, Palmerston Boulevard, whose marriage takes place on March 23. Also present were: Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fogel, Miss Gilda Silverberg, Sidney Lavine, and Bernard Ruben, of Chicago, Ill.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Brontman, Ave Road, were hosts at a dinner in honour of Dr. and Mrs. J. Forbes, on their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. Out-of-town guests were: Miss Sylvia Forbes and Ivan Forbes, of Pontiac, Mich.; Irving Goodman, of Detroit, Mich.; Dr. M. S. Mendelsohn, of Kingston; Dr. and Mrs. B. Lubonsky, of Windsor; Mrs. R. Purston, of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. Bert Krugel, of Ottawa.

Mrs. S. Willer, St. Clair Avenue West, gave a luncheon for her grandson, Barry Katz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry A. Katz, Bloor Street West, who was called to the Reading of the Law at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue. The following day, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Katz were hosts at a reception in [illegible] Mrs. Katz wore a black [illegible]

[illegible] Chairman, and Carol Katon. Among the guests were: Harold Shuman, Mr. and Mrs. B. Shuman, and Miss Frances Kabansky, of Boston, Mass.; and Mrs. B. Snell, of Chicago, Ill.

Miss Joyce Sweig, 50 Robert Street, gave a party in honour of Miss Hermina Ross, of Ann Arbour, Mich., and Miss Lois Robinson, of Cleveland, Ohio, who spent the holidays here. The hostess wore a king's-blue crepe dress, the peplum trimmed with silver sequins and beads. Miss Ross wore a black crepe dress, trimmed with sequins, and Miss Robinson, a green and gold taffeta dress. The guests of honour were presented with corsages of pink and yellow roses. The table, centred with a cake iced in pink and white, was decorated with yellow carnations and chrysanthemums, and pink candles. Those present were: Misses Frances Ash, Anita Teitel, Frances Fagot, Anita Borsook, Simmie Kaimen, Edith Kruger, Chovie Yalloff, Fay Mintz, Hilda Cooper, Phyllis Caplan; and Samuel Crystal, William Roth, Milton Claphan, Reuben Kaimen, George Goldford, Fred Sharfe, Leon Kaminsky, Herbert Shafets, Al. Latowsky, Ralph Arnold, Arthur Stein, Jack Freedman, Philip Fisher, Edward Sappers, Edward Monteith, Moe Zidenberg, and Irving Waltman.

Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Ungerman, 216 Royce Avenue, gave a pidyunhaben for their grandson, Melvin Howard Wolff, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Wolff, 217 Glenholme Avenue. Mrs. Ungerman wore a black crepe dress, with a rhinestone pin, and was assisted by her daughter, Mrs. Wolff, in black crepe, with a white beaded yoke. L. Zuker officiated, and the baby's great-grandfather, H. Sopman, spoke. About one hundred guests were present, among them, Mrs. D. Rothstein and Mrs. R. Breitberg, both of Long Island, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Grimson, of Sudbury (formerly of Toronto), were hosts at a dinner at the Nickel Range Hotel, in Sudbury, in honour of their son, Norton Lorne, who was called to the Reading of the Law on Saturday, December 7, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, there, Rabbi J. Berenzon officiating. About one hundred and twenty-five guests guests were received by Mr. and Mrs. Grimson, the latter wearing a white silk jersey dinner gown, trimmed with gold sequins, with an orchid in her hair. Harry Grimson, of Toronto, uncle of the bar-mitzvah, acted as toastmaster, and speakers were: Ralph Savein, Louis Savsin, Alex Savsin, of Toronto, uncles of the bar-mitzvah; and Jack Leve, president of the Sudbury Jewish community, Joseph Lesser, president of the Sudbury Bnai Brith; Mrs. M. Ironstone, president of the Ladies' Auxiliary; Rabbi J. Berenzon, the bar-mitzvah boy, and his parents. A reception and dance followed at the community centre. Mrs. F. Grimson, grandmother of the bar-mitzvah boy; Mrs. Belle Green, Kenneth Kelman, Norman Savein, and Meyer Levine, all of Toronto, were guests.

Mrs. H. Shoom, 670 Shaw Street, entertained at a luncheon at Murray House in honour of Miss Eileen [illegible] Mrs. Shoom wore a black crepe dress, with yoke of multi-coloured sequins, and a corsage of red roses. Assisting was Mrs. M. Stork, mother of the bride-elect, in a black crepe dress, with satin trimming, and a corsage of yellow roses. The honoree wore a navy-blue crepe suit, with a corsage of white roses and orchids. About forty-five guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Devoretsky, 405 Dundas Street West, were hosts at a kiddush for one hundred and twenty-five guests in the assembly hall of McCaul Street Synagogue, in honour of their son, Jack Lawrence, who was called to the Reading of the Law. The following day, they entertained at home, Mrs. Devoretsky wearing a black crepe dress, trimmed with beading and sequins, and a shoulder corsage of American Beauty roses and baby's breath. Assisting were: Mesdames M. Auerback, J. Gutman, J. Breslin, B. Tepper, H. Devoretsky, and H. Breslin. The table, set with a Madeira lace cloth, held a centrepiece of roses, baby's breath, and baby chrysanthemums. About thirty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Bossin, Peveril Hill Road North, were hosts at a dinner and dance at Chudleigh House in honour of their daughter, Gloria, on her sixteenth birthday. Mrs. Bossin received in a black crepe dress, trimmed with sequins, and the honoree wore a period style dress of heavy blush-coloured satin and navy-blue velvet. Pictures were taken. About sixty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. David Sugar, 21 Aldburn Road, were hosts at a dinner and evening in honour of Mrs. H. Weiss, of Detroit, Mich., who was in town for the pidyun-haben of their son, Howard Stanley Sugar. Mrs. Sugar wore a gown of ice-blue satin, with pink lace gauntlets, and pink carnations in her hair. One hundred and seventy-five guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Goldman, Raglan Avenue, gave a dinner party at their home, honouring the latter's sister, Mrs. D. Botnick. The table was decorated with a centrepiece of roses and chrysanthemums, and white tapers in crystal holders. Movies were shown. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. William Seigel, Mr. and Mrs. M. Botnick, Mr. and Mrs. N. Gould, Mr. and Mrs. David Sugar, Mrs. M. Lerner, Mr. and Mrs. David Lerner, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Sky, Miss Adie Soble, Samuel Lerner, Charles Lerner, and Hartley Goldman.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Geller, Winona Drive, were hosts at a reception in honour of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Harvey, who was called to the Reading of the Law at Anshai Kiev Synagogue. Receiving, Mrs. Geller wore a black cocktail dress, with a nylon bodice and fish-tail back, with a corsage of red roses and carnations; and was assisted by Mrs. Y. Geller, grandmother of the bar-mitzvah boy, in black crepe, with a corsage of red roses. Lou. Jacobi entertained. One hundred and fifty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Borshay, 19 Croydon Road, and Mrs. S. Perlman, of Brantford, were hostesses at a tea at the former's home, honouring their niece, Miss Hilda Feldman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Feldman, of Montreal, Que., whose marriage to Robert Brenhouse, of Montreal, Que., takes place this month. The honoree wore a black crepe dress, with a corsage of yellow roses. Mrs. H. Stone and Mrs. P. Karbis poured, and the assistants were: Misses Rhea Botkes and Judi Fogel [illegible] Chudleigh Road, was dressed with pink and white chrysanthemums and snapdragons. About fifty guests were present.

Mrs. Bert Mendelson, Manning Avenue, and Mrs. Philip Macks, Euclid Avenue, were hostesses at a tea at the latter's home, in honour of Miss Evelyn Macks, daughter of J. Macks, Borden Street, whose marriage to Abraham Mermonstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Mermonstein, of Brooklyn, N.Y., takes place on March 16. Mrs. Mendelson wore a green crepe dress, and Mrs. Macks was in brown crepe. The honoree wore a grey crepe dress, trimmed with silver sequins, and a corsage of red roses. The tea table, which was sprinkled with rose petals, had a centrepiece of mixed flowers, with pink tapers in silver holders. Those who poured were: Mesdames S. Zimmer, I. Levenson, S. Rose, H. Zacks, L. A. Manley, J. Macks, J. Goldstein, and P. Stein. Their assistants were: Misses Ida Slobodsky, Kay Yankoo, Bella Schacter, Sally Goldstein, and Mrs. Albert Mandel. About seventy guests were present, among them, Mrs. S. Rose, of Detroit, Mich., and Mrs. Harry Zacks, of Peterboro.

Mrs. H. Faibish, Grace Street, was hostess at a tea at the home of Mr. and Mrs. I. Pezim, Turner Road, honouring Miss Faye Silver, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Silver, 228 Grace Street, whose marriage to her son, Sidney Faibish, takes place on March 23. Mrs. Faibish wore an afternoon dress of king's-blue crepe, with a corsage of red roses; and Mrs. M. Silver, mother of the bride-elect, was in black crepe, with a corsage of Talisman roses. The honouree wore a two-piece dress suit of blue satin, with a corsage of pink carnations. Mesdames J. Sugarman, S. Dollinger, J. Jacobs, A. Ginsberg, M. Goldberg, L. Isaacs, L. Hertzman, M. Signer, J. Silver, R. Saltzman, S. Silver, M. Gilbert, H. Saltzman, B. Cooper, E. Politsky, and L. Kogan poured, assisted by: Mesdames M. Levenson, M. Langer, W. Wallace, N. Pezim, N. Sonnenberg, S. Mayseis, and Misses Mildred Segal, Renee Dollinger, Lorraine and Helen Faibish, Fay Cooper, Esther Taigan, Annette Charendeff, Jean and Marion Saltzman, Dorothy Saltzman, Fanny Krieger, Bernice Frankel, Eleanor Silver, Rosalyn Saltzman, and Sheila Slutsky. The tea table, set with a white lace cloth, held a centrepiece of mixed flowers, and white tapers, in silver holders. About two hundred guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Ezhel Silverman, 466 Dovercourt Road, who have resided in Toronto for the past forty years, celebrated their golden wedding anniversary at Adath Israel Synagogue, Rabbi M. Zimmerman officiating. Their eldest son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Silverman, of Alhambra, Calif., with their son, David Mark, were present, also their other children and grandchildren: Mr. and Mrs. Max Silverman and children, Jean, Eleanor, and Stewart, of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Silverman and children, Jerry and Beverley, Fairleigh Crescent; Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Silverman and children, Robert and Susan, Bathurst Street; Norman Silverman, Dovercourt Road; and their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. William Rose and twin sons, Edward and Stanley. Mrs. Silverman wore a grey crepe dinner gown, trimmed with gold sequins, and a headdress of gold sequins, and carried a white Bible with an orchid. Mr. Silverman presented his wife with a diamond wedding band. At a dinner and reception in the synagogue, one hundred and seventy guests were present, among them, Mr. and Mrs. David Silverman and son, Merris; Mrs. N. Birenbaum, Alex Birenbaum, Mrs. M. Katzet and son, Arthur, Mrs. M. Cowan, and Miss Goldie Silverman, all of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Silverman, Morris Silverman, Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Silverman, Jack Silverman, Mr. and Mrs. L. Silverman, Mr. and Mrs. G. Silverman, and Mr. and Mrs. L. Silverman, all of Montreal, Que.

MARRIAGES

CAPPE-FREEDMAN

The marriage of Lyle Hilda, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Freedman, 70 Major Street, to David Cappe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cappe, 40 Montrose Avenue, took place on Sunday, December 8, at five o'clock, at Hebrew Men of England Synagogue, Rabbi A. Kelman and Rabbi M. Levy officiating, assisted by Cantor S. Zigelman. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown of white satin had a Peter Pan collar, long dolman sleeves, a fitted bodice, and full skirt with bustle back, shaping into a long train. Her finger-tip veil was arranged with a crown of orange blossoms, and she carried a cascade of Calla lilies. Misses Dorothy and Charlotte Singer, as twin maids of honour, wore off-the-shoulder gowns of blue taffeta, with matching headdresses of blue veiling, and long sleeves, and carried cascades of Tea roses. The bridesmaids were: Mrs. Ralph Simkoff, in a gown of lime-green crepe, [illegible] in blue net, with long fuchsia-coloured gloves and matching headdress; Marilyn Priemer, in pink satin and net, with long blue gloves and matching headress; and Esther Cappe, in pink net, with long blue gloves and matching headdress. They all carried cascades of American Beauty roses. Marilyn Green, as junior bridesmaid, was in blue taffeta, with matching bonnet, and carried a nosegay of Tea roses. Sol. Freedman, brother of the bride, attended the groom as best man, and the ushers were: Sydney Singer, Alex Gorlick, Ralph Shuchet, Harold Lesser, David [illegible] a string quartette, and during the ceremony, Miss Rose Levman sang "I Love You Truly". The bride's mother, Mrs. Freedman, received in a grey crepe dinner gown, trimmed with beading and silver sequins, and a corsage of Talisman roses. The groom's mother, Mrs. Cappe, was in a blue crepe dinner gown, trimmed with multi-coloured sequins, and a corsage of Talisman roses. The bride and groom left by plane for New York, on their wedding trip. The bride wore a black and white checked suit, with a black Persian lamb coat, matching accessories, and a corsage of yellow roses. Mr. and Mrs. S. [illegible] of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. M. Cohan and son, Philip, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Berlis, of Cleveland, Ohio; A. Halpern, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Lean, of Hamilton, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Bederman, of Ingersoll, were guests.

When buying LAMPS look for the name GENERAL ELECTRIC

That's the way to be sure of the most light for your money. General Electric Lamps give the brightest, most economical light that research and half a century of lamp-making skill can produce.

CANADIAN GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. LIMITED

ANY TIME IS MILK TIME

A glass between meals—it takes no time, is no bother, but it keeps you going strong to work's end. . . . And a glass of good warm milk at bed-time is a great sleep promoter. Always keep a bottle of milk in the ice-box for odd-hour raids. It helps to give the family their necessary quota: a pint for adults, a quart for children.

Elmhurst Dairy Limited — DE. 8401 — Montreal
Acme Farmers Dairy Limited — MI. 3541 — Toronto
The Producers Dairy Limited — 2-4281 — Ottawa
Crescent Creamery Co. Limited — 37-101 — Winnipeg

NATIONAL CANADIAN BANK

(BANQUE CANADIENNE NATIONALE)

Condition as of 30th November, 1946

LIABILITIES

To the public :

Notes in circulation	$ 800,837.00
Deposits	362,015,051.30
Miscellaneous	1,571,525.52
	$364,387,413.82

To the shareholders :

Capital, Rest, Dividends and undivided Profits	14,568,814.92
	$378,956,228.74

ASSETS

Cash Assets	$ 52,301,339.73
Securities (At less than market value)	208,919,492.55
Call loans (Secured by Collateral of ample marketable value)	4,027,030.27
Loans and Discounts and Advances to Provinces and Municipalities (After providing for doubtful debts)	99,352,475.19
Premises, Mortgages and Miscellaneous (At less than cost or value)	2,398,891.00
	$378,956,228.74

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

Profits for the year ended 30th November, 1946, after making appropriations to Reserves for Contingencies out of which accounts full provision for bad and doubtful debts has been made		$ 1,135,313.62
Less:		
Dominion Government taxes	$331,930.89	
Contribution to Staff Pension Fund	140,000.00	
Written off Bank Premises	156,792.82	628,723.71
Net Profits after the foregoing deductions		506,589.91
Dividends (quarterly) at the rate of 7% per annum		490,000.00
Amount carried forward		16,589.91
Balance at credit of Profit and Loss Account, 30th November, 1945		419,569.44
Balance at credit of Profit and Loss Account, 30th November, 1946		$ 436,159.35

It's smart to be seen at
EL MOROCCO
The most beautiful cafe in America
DINNER DE LUXE 5 to 11 P.M. $1.50
Never A Cover Charge
Always A Great Floor Show
1410 Metcalfe at St. Catherine
2 SHOWS NIGHTLY 8.30 — 12.30 HA. 7721

AUX DELICES
French Specialties • Beer and Wine
1204 St. Catherine West HA. 6930
THE RENOWNED FRENCH RESTAURANT IN MONTREAL

Silverware and Goldware
Repaired and Replated
TEA SETS made to look like NEW
Silver Platers To C.P.R. Diner Car Service
MONTREAL WHITE METAL CASTINGS REG'D
6726 DE ST. VALIER CR. 2498

THE HARTT & ADAIR COAL COMPANY LIMITED
FUEL OIL
BEST GRADES STOKER COALS
740 DOMINION SQUARE BUILDING HA. 5151

Frank Round and Son
FLOOR COVERINGS
Close Covered Carpets and Upholstered Furniture Expertly Cleaned in Your Own Home.
5386 SHERBROOKE ST. WEST DExter 4529

Is The Jewish Birth Rate Rising?

By Nathan Goldberg, Of The American Jewish Congress Commission On Law And Social Action

How soon will there be as many Jews in the world as there were in 1939? The total number of Jews increased from approximately 10,500,000 in 1900 to 16,500,000 in 1939 and Hitler's determination to annihilate the Jewish people has reduced their number to about 10,600,000. What are the prospects that their rate of increase in the next four decades will be the same as in the first forty years of the present century and that there will be as many Jews in 1985 as at the beginning of World War II?

The growth of the Jewish population in future years will depend greatly on the natural rate of increase of the American Jews, who now constitute about half of the total Jewish population. What, then, is their present rate of increase?

The fact that most of the Jews live in the largest cities is of major demographic importance. Urban inhabitants usually have fewer children than those who live in other localities, especially in rural communities. According to the Census Bureau women of child-bearing age who lived in 1940 in cities with 100,000 inhabitants or more had a lower birth rate than those who lived in rural communities. The year 1940 was not an exception; the urban population has always had less children than the rural group.

It is estimated that 85 percent of the American Jews live in cities with 100,000 inhabitants or more and that only 1.8 percent are in rural communities. In case of the general population, the percentages are 29 and 43.5, respectively. Therefore it is quite conceivable that the Jews have a lower rate of increase than the other ethnic and religious groups. The general population increased in 1930 to 1939 by seven percent; the Jews probably had a lower rate of increase.

Moreover, Jews who live in large American cities have even a lower birth rate than the other inhabitants. Generally speaking, Jews have fewer children than Protestants, who, in turn, have smaller families than Catholics. A recent study of the birth rate of the Indianapolis population shows that Jews have only three-fourths as many children as Protestants and approximately two-thirds as many as Catholics. In the case of a group of New York women, the birth rate of the Jews was 72 percent of the Protestants and only 60 percent of the Catholics. Thus it appears that we have a lower birth rate than the general urban population.

Among other things the birth rate of an ethnic group varies with the educational status of its members. Generally speaking, high school graduates have fewer children than those with only eight years schooling; and those with a college or university education have even a lower birth rate than high school graduates. A recent study of the family size of Canadian and British-born Jewish women who live in Montreal and Outremont shows that those with an elementary school education have, on the average, 3.2 children, those with 9 to 12 years schooling have 2.2 children, while those with a college or university education have only 1.5 children. Inasmuch as American, Canadian and other Jews have a relatively larger number of high school and college graduates than other ethnic groups, we may assume that we have a lower birth rate than they. This accounts to a certain extent for the fact that the Canadian Jews now have a lower rate of increase than the general population.

In 1941 Canadian Jews constituted 1.48 percent of the total population. Of the marriages reported for the five-year period from 1938 to 1942, 1.65 percent were among Jewish men and women. We may therefore assume that the percentage of Jews who are of marriageable and child-bearing age is not less than of the total population; as a matter of fact, it was considerably higher. But the Jewish children who were born in 1938 to 1942 constituted only 0.98 percent of the total number of births. Surely the Jews have a much lower birth rate than the general population, although they have a larger proportion of those in the child-bearing age.

Why do American, Canadian and other Jews now have fewer children than the general population? The causes are primarily of a psychological and sociological character. To begin with, Jews usually marry at a later age than non-Jews. This is partly due to the fact that a relatively larger number of Jews go to college and professional schools. Differences in occupational distribution are another important factor. A large proportion of Jews are professionals, white-collar workers and in commerce, whose standards of living are higher than of other socio-economic groups of them marry at a later age, when they think they can make both ends meet. Discrimination and insecurity are other contributing factors.

Moreover, the child-bearing period of married Jewish women is shorter. Jewish women begin to have children at a later age and cease to bear children at a younger age than other women. Inasmuch as their child-bearing period is shorter, they necessarily have a lower birth rate than other ethnic groups.

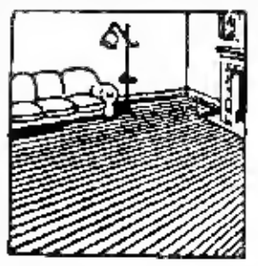
As far as it is known, their shorter child-bearing period is not in any way due to biological causes. Birth control is more widespread among Jews mainly because of their greater devotion to their children. More than other parents, Jews want to give their children a good start in life. They pay much attention to the physical development of their children and try to give them a good education as well as to provide them with a good social environment. A college education is expensive; so are good clothing, an apartment in a good neighborhood and other such things which they think their children need. Because of limited incomes they prefer to have small families. It not infrequently happens that married Jewish women go to work so that they may later be able to take care of children which they expect to have. Such women usually have a short child-bearing period. The desire to maintain a certain standard of living is another factor. Some parents have fewer children than they want to have because they are unwilling to lower their own standard of living.

So far we have considered the birth rate. What of the death rate? It is quite possible that we now have a higher mortality rate than the general population.

Cities with 100,000 inhabitants or more, where approximately 85 percent of the American Jews and only 29 percent of the total population live, had in 1940 a higher

(Continued on Page Twelve)

ELECTRIC MOTORS TRANSFORMERS
REPAIRS REWINDING
VOLTAGE CHANGES, ETC.
Established 1893
Thomson Electrical Works Ltd.
915 St. Genevieve St. LAncaster 9141



We Specialize In
HARDWOODS FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES
also
"PERFECTION" Brand HARDWOOD FLOORS
Enhance the appearance with "Perfection" Brand Hardwood Floors and give more value to a dwelling. They cost no more than an ordinary floor.
EAGLE LUMBER CO., LTD.
6365 ST. URBAIN ST. CRescent 4610

Consult with us on your flooring needs in
BIRCH, MAPLE, OAK and BEECH
Seven modern dryers to dry all kinds of wood
CANADA FLOORING CO. LIMITED
ATlantic 4706 1304 Beaumont St. Montreal

SMITH MARBLE AND CONSTRUCTION CO. LIMITED
Interior and Decorative Marble, Tile Bathrooms and Floors, Fireplace Work.
J. W. GRAHAM, Pres.
207 Van Horne Ave. - CRes. 8125

SHOP: ELwood 5658 4669 DECARIE BLVD.
ACHARD & FRANC
Plumbing - Heating - Repairs

WESTERN TAXI ASSOCIATION LIMITED
DEXTER 8451 SERVICE DAY & NIGHT METER RATES
For charge accounts, ask for Mr. Patterson
Special rates for wedding parties, shopping service, etc.
ST. CATHERINE ST. East West of Atwater
176 VICTORIA AVE. Westmount

Serve our
MOUNT ROYAL
Quality Dairy Products
Mount Royal Dairies Limited
1200 Papineau AM. 1151

SNOWDON Dry Cleaners Inc.
5465 DECARIE BLVD. Tel. ELwood 7366
(Between Lacombe and Cote St. Catherine Road)
A Complete Dry Cleaning and Wardrobe Service
Branch: 2071 MAPLEWOOD AT. 4709

Says Franklin Welcomed Jews To U. S.

The assertion that Benjamin Franklin opposed the settlement of Jews in the United States is a deliberate fabrication, Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach of Philadelphia told the American Jewish Historical Society, of which he is president, at its forty-ninth annual meeting, at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 122nd Street and Broadway, in New York. Dr. Rosenbach, one of the world's best known collectors of rare books and documents, said that in the archives of the American Jewish Historical Society is a Franklin letter dated May 27, 1777, in which he wrote:

"I continue amazingly well and hearty for my age and hope to live to see the end of these troubles, and our country established in freedom, when it will soon become great and glorious, by being the asylum of all the oppressed in Europe, and the resort of the wealthy who love liberty from all parts of this continent, to establish themselves and families among us."

Dr. Rosenbach said that seven years after Franklin wrote this letter, the building of the new synagogue of Congregation Mikveh Israel.

Dr. Rosenbach was re-elected president of the society. Capt. N. Taylor Phillips of New York and the Rev. Dr. David Philipson of Cincinnati were re-elected vice presidents. Lee M. Friedman of Boston and Prof. Jacob R. Marcus of Cincinnati were elected vice-presidents. Prof. Alexander Marx of New York was re-elected corresponding secretary and Henry S. Hendricks of New York, treasurer.

GAYETY
St. Catherine - St. Urbain
TEL. MA. 3759
THE ONLY STAGE SHOW IN THE CITY
LOVELY GIRLS
Saturday at 2.30, 7.30, 9.45 P.M.
DAILY AT 2.30—8.30 P.M.

For Good Food
Benny Cohen's
STEAK HOUSE
Noted for steaks, chops and assorted entrees
Catering for stage, banquets and parties.
3674 St. Lawrence Blvd.
HA. 8930

When in Quebec City eat at the
CANTON CHOP SUEY HOUSE
819½ ST. VALLIER ST. Tel. 2-0117
Wide assortment of finest CHINESE FOOD.
Special arrangements for private parties.
HENRY WOO, Manager

BELMONT RESTAURANT
20 St. John St.
Quebec City
A modern restaurant of pleasant atmosphere.
EXCELLENT FOOD
Beer, wine, liquor served with meals

In Quebec City . . . We Recommend
ST. ROCH HOTEL
ENTIRELY FIREPROOF AND MODERN—250 ROOMS
230 St. Joseph St. 15 Jacques Cartier Square

THE FERN RESTAURANT
FAMOUS FOR
Charcoal-Broiled Steaks - Spaghetti with Meat Sauce
Bar-B-Q Chicken - Fountain Service
1443 METCALFE ST. -- PLateau 1372 — MONTREAL

LUNCHES • DINNERS • SEA-FOOD • STEAKS
SAVARIN RESTAURANT
HIGH-CLASS CUISINE
610 Dorchester Street West MArquette 0405
T. TURGEON (well-known restaurateur)
M. CASTERMAN (formerly manager REFORM CLUB)

Sloppy Joe's
• The most beautiful steak house in Montreal • The only one really air-conditioned • Pleasant musical background
Rib Steaks - Filet Mignons
Top Sirloins - Lamb Chops
Sweetbreads - Mixed Grill
16 assorted entrees, such as hot chicken livers, hot kishka, hot mitts, vereniki made of liver, kasha or potato.
STRUDEL IN VARIETY
Try our famous BROME LAKE ROAST DUCK DINNER
SPECIALTY of the house
Tuesdays and Fridays
For reservations, call Joe Levy, your well-known host, PL. 8714
4114 St. Lawrence Blvd. (near Duluth)

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that PETER MORRIS (MOROX) of the City and District of Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the next session or the following session thereof, for a Bill of Divorce from his wife, MARY DIDYCH, of the City and District of Montreal, Province of Quebec, on the grounds of adultery.

DATED at the City of Montreal, this 28th day of December, 1946.

LAZARUS L. TINKOFF,
Solicitor for Applicant,
276 St. James Street West,
Montreal, Quebec.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that LEONE RHEA LEDUC, of the City of Lachine, in the District of Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, housekeeper, will apply to the Parliament of Canada at its next session or at its following ensuing session for a Bill of Divorce from her husband, JAMES CHARLES HARVEY METCALF, estimator, of the City and District of Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, on the ground of adultery and desertion.

DATED at Montreal, this 3rd December, 1946.

MAX BERNFELD, K.C.
Solicitor for Petitioner,
1117 St. Catherine Street West,
Montreal, Quebec.

BOMAC-FEDERAL LIMITED
Phone PLATEAU 2944
770 St. Antoine Street
Coats For Your Catalogues

The B. B. Glove Mfg. Co., Ltd.
ASK FOR AYER'S CLIFF, QUE.
Ask for samples & Prices Cotton, Jersey, rubberized Cotton, and Mitts for the wholesale trade
Also Cotton Mailing Bags

JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES
Paperman & Sons Ltd
4081 St. Urbain
BEIair 3051

B. and C. FURNITURE carries a full line of household and office furniture. New and used. A visit to our store will convince you.
B. and C. FURNITURE EXCHANGE
972 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD. LA. 8748

LEVINE BROS. LTD.
BAKERS
Shortbread Cookies
Boston Cream Pie
5307 Decarie Blvd. ELwood 3826
3670 St. Lawrence Blvd. HArbour 1634

REV. M. MASTER, Cantor
ANNOUNCES
A New, Beautifully-Decorated, Hall and Dining Room, Modern in every Detail, for your Wedding, Bar-Mitzvah, Banquet, Entertainment. *Catering—Strictly Kosher*
Accommodations for 150-200
5855 HUTCHISON STREET DOllard 2326

"The House With A Reputation"
American Furniture Exchange
We Buy and Sell Anything of Value — Highest Prices Paid
821 St. Lawrence Blvd. Tel. MA. 2729—DO. 6843

SNOWDON DELICATESSEN AND DAIRY REG'D.
Catering for parties
5265 DECARIE BOULEVARD EL. 1556
(north of Snowdon Theatre)

Scald THE TEAPOT
For a good cup of tea . . . Scald the teapot . . . use one teaspoonful of tea per person . . . apply fresh, bubbly, boiling water . . . then stir . . . let brew five minutes . . . then stir again before serving. And use—
Brisk Tasting
LIPTON'S TEA

FOR A COMPLETE PICTORIAL RECORD of your WEDDING CALL Drummond Photos PL-7508

CLASS IN COOKERY

CHICKEN QUICIATORE

Cut a chicken into pieces, and dredge each piece in salt, pepper, and paprika. Fry two large cut-up onions in two tablespoons fat, and when the onion is well-browned, remove it from the pan, and set aside, and sear chicken in the hot fat. When the chicken is browned, add the onions, cover, and stew for one hour, over a small flame. Put into a roaster, with one tin tomatoes; one green and one red pepper, each cut up; and one box of mushrooms, cut in small pieces. Cover, and roast for three-quarters of an hour, in a 400 degree oven. Serve with boiled or steamed rice.

Mrs. B. Nathan,
735 Querbes Avenue, Montreal.

ORANGE LAYER CAKE

one and one-half cups sifted cake flour
one and one-half teaspoons baking powder
one-quarter teaspoon salt
one-half cup butter or shortening
one cup sugar
two unbeaten eggs
one-half cup orange juice
one tablespoon grated orange rind

Combine the flour, baking powder, and salt, and sift three times. Set aside. Cream the butter and sugar until light and fluffy. Add the eggs one at a time, beating thoroughly as each is added. Add grated orange rind. Add the flour alternately with the orange juice, a small amount at a time. Bake in two eight-inch layer cake pans, in a moderate oven, 375 degrees, for twenty-five minutes.

Orange Butter Icing

one tablespoon grated orange rind
one teaspoon grated lemon rind
two teaspoons lemon juice
four tablespoons orange juice
three tablespoons butter
pinch of salt
one unbeaten egg yolk
three cups sifted icing sugar

Combine the orange rind, lemon rind, orange juice and lemon juice, and let stand for ten minutes, then strain. Cream the butter, salt, and unbeaten egg yolk. Then add the sifted icing sugar alternately with the juice, until the right consistency to spread. Cover top and sides of cake, and spread between layers.

Mrs. P. Glanzer,
1192 Avenue Road, Toronto.

Recipes for economical, time-saving, nourishing dishes are wanted. Please share!

N.D.G. KOSHER MEAT MARKET
כשר S. SELTZER Prop. פסח
FRESH KILLED TURKEYS
For Your Weddings — Bar-Mitzvahs — Parties
Pickled Tongues and Corned Beef
We advise you to place your order well in advance
5543 Sherbrooke W. DE. 5491

GROUP PHOTOGRAPHY
At Your Private Parties, Weddings and Home
FEDERAL PHOTO
PLateau 2838 S. BREITMAN 1405 Mackay St.

For Those Who Want The Best!
STEINMAN'S TOASTED KASHA
Always Guaranteed

ROSEN'S Delicatessen Open Evenings
Sizzling Charcoal Broiled Steaks • Bar-B-Q Chicken
FOR YOUR PARTIES: Home-made Chopped and Pickled Herring, Chopped Liver, Potato Salad, Cole-Slaw, Ready Roasted Turkeys and Chickens.
5339 SHERBROOKE STREET W. WAlnut 2789

Forester *Child Portraiture*
"Your Child Photographed in the Home"
5320 Queen Mary Road (at Snowdon) EL. 4493

Splashes of attractive colour-gifts for every room
Poulin's Gift and China Shop
5395 Queen Mary Road DE. 5432

IN MEMORIAM

In ever loving memory of our dear mother, Fanny Anchel, who passed away on December 31, 1945 (twenty-eighth day of Tebeth).
One year has passed since that sad day, when you were called away;
We think of you in silence; your name we oft recall.
There is nothing left to answer, but the picture on the wall.
Sadly missed by Rose and Sam, Sadie, Irving, Beverley, Phyllis, and Gloria Roth.

ENGAGEMENTS

[illegible] engagement of their youngest daughter, Ruth, to Harry Karp, son of Mrs. D. Kapinsky, of Ottawa, Ont., and the late Mr. Kapinsky.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Becker, 638 Murray Hill Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Lionel, to Ernest G. Sabloff, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman C. Sabloff, 4629 Victoria Avenue. Mr. Sabloff is a graduate of McGill University and served overseas as a lieutenant in the Royal Canadian Artillery.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Greenblatt, 5725 Hutchison Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Jean, to Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Cohen, 4931 Jean Brillant Street.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Gurevitch, 4635 Hutchison Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Rose, to Max Feldman, of Bronx, N.Y., the wedding to take place on March 9, at Chevra Shaas Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Silverman, Casgrain Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Ida, to George Pecker, son of Mrs. A. Pecker, Prud'homme Avenue, and the late M. Pecker.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Goldberg, Anvers Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Betty, to Morty, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Struzer, Drolet Street.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Karl Kussner, Victoria Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Dorothy, to Boris, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Moros, Edward Charles Avenue, to take place on January 19, at the Mount Royal Hotel.

PETER BARRY AND HIS Havana Trio
Available for Parties
SPECIALIZING IN RHUMBA MUSIC AND FINE ENTERTAINMENT
• CALL •
MAY JOHNSON ASSOCIATES LTD.
MOUNT ROYAL HOTEL
PL. 7777 LOCAL 35

Cards Of Thanks

The family of the late Mrs. Ethel Litwack wish to express their heartfelt thanks and appreciation for the acts of kindness and messages of sympathy received from all their relatives, friends, and neighbours during their recent and bereavement.

BARANOVSKY — The family of the late Ukel Baranovsky wish to express their heartfelt thanks to their many friends for the tokens of sympathy tendered them during their recent bereavement.

DEATHS

Mrs. Ethel Litwack died at her home, 4641 Hutchison Street, on January 5. She is survived by her husband, Simon Litwack; two sons, Issie and Hyman; four daughters, Mrs. Murray Gould (Aida), of New York; Mrs. Harry Segal (Edith), of Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Louis Ginsberg (Rae); Miss Lee Litwack; six grandchildren, Sydney, Lee and Beverly Gould, of New York; Ronald and Sandra Sue Segal, of Philadelphia, Pa.; and Murray Ginsberg; and one sister, Mrs. Shandel Lerner, of New York. Funeral was from Paperman's, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating. Burial was in Bessarabia Hebrew Sick Benefit Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Sarah Kaplansky, aged forty-eight, died on January 8, at the Homoeopathic Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Gershon Kaplansky; one daughter, Mrs. S. Singer (Goldie); one son, David; one grandchild, Harry Singer; her mother, Mrs. S. Mandelkern; two sisters, Mrs. S. Frank, and Mrs. R. Pilnick, of Detroit, Mich.; and one brother, Moe Meltzer, of New York. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi M. Wachtfogel officiating. Burial was in King Edward cemetery. Shiva was at the home, 4389 City Hall Avenue.

Ukel Baranovsky died in his eighty-seventh year, on January 6. He is survived by one daughter, Mrs. M. Green; five sons, Joseph, Louis, Boris, Phillip, and Volodia, [illegible] Calif.; eleven [illegible] Rosenberg, Montreal; S. H. Hershorn officiating. Burial was in Talmud Beth Hamedrish cemetery. Shiva was at the home, 5890 Durocher Avenue.

Mrs. Anna Gandall Carr, aged fifty-one, died on January 8, at the Jewish General Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Samuel Carr; her father, P. Gandall; brothers, Paul, Nathan, Louis and Abie; Hyman, of Ottawa, Ont.; and Max, of Toronto. Funeral was from Paperman's, Rabbi B. Goldzweig officiating. Burial was in Austrian Congregation cemetery. Shiva was at the home of Abie Gandall, 858 Davaar Avenue.

UPHOLSTERING AND SLIP COVERS
MADE TO ORDER
All Workmanship Guaranteed
STOREY BROS.
Formerly of Henry Morgan and Co. Limited
Phone for Estimates
AM. 0917

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Singman (nee Gertrude Keyfitz), 5235 Cote St. Luc Road, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 9, a daughter, Carolyn Natalie; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Keyfitz, Addington Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Singman, Darlington Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Rosenzveig (nee Hope Wigdor), 5790 Darlington Avenue, a daughter, Debra Susan, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on December 24. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. W. Wigdor, Champagneur Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. B. Rosenzveig, Champagneur Avenue.

[illegible] Ottawa, Ont., at the Ottawa Civic Hospital, on December 30, a son, brother of Jerry David.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Taveroff (nee Sybil Samuels), 5830 Monkland Avenue, a son, Alan Leslie Taveroff, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on Thursday, December 19; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice R. Samuels, 187 Bloomfield Avenue; and of David Taveroff, 378 Labudie Street, and the late Mrs. Molly Rose Taveroff. Godparents are Miss Essie Samuels, of Manchester, England; and Ben. Taveroff, 4602 Clark Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Michaels (nee Pearl Leibovitch), de Bullion Street, a son, Murray Barry, brother of Allan, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 21; grandson of Mrs. A. Leibovitch, de Bullion Street, and the late A. Leibovitch; and of Mr. and Mrs. I. Michaels, Fairmount Avenue West. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Si. Michaels, Darnal Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Stotland (nee Zelda Cohen), Park Avenue, a son, Norman George, brother of Gerald, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 20; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Cohen, de l'Epee Avenue; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. J. Stotland. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Cohen, Papineau Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Piafsky (Pines) (nee Marion Roter), Laval Avenue, a son, Kenneth Myron, brother of Iris Sharon, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 25; grandson of Mrs. E. Roter, Laval Avenue, and the late I. Roter; and of Mr. and Mrs. B. Piafsky, Hutchison Street. Godparents are Miss Edith Rosenberg, Decarie Boulevard; and Sam. Shernafsky, Davaar Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Kerner (nee Pauline Cohen), Ridgevale Avenue, a son, Melvyn, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 1; grandson of Mrs. B. Cohen, Laval Avenue; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Kerner. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Cohen, Colonial Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Davis (nee Sara Lazare), 2019 Stanley Street, a son, Harold Jay, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 15; grandson of Mrs. M. Lazare, Maplewood Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Davis, Esplanade Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lazare, Maplewood Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kahan (nee Lillian Eileen Zad[illegible] Richmond Road, a son, Medical, to Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Jewish General Hospital, on December 17; grandson of M. Zaidick, of New York; and B. Kahan, Dollard Avenue. Godparents are Mrs. Harry Lichter, of New York; and Karl Kussner, Victoria Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fogelbaum (nee Freda Taub), Maplewood Avenue, a son, Morris, brother of Estelle, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 23. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Taub, Maplewood Avenue, who are the godparents; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Fogelbaum, Clark Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Edwin H. Gittleson (nee Bertha Samuel), Maplewood Avenue, a son, Howard Martin, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 18. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. N. Friedman, Olivier Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Witzling (nee Ruth Marion Gold), St. Catherine Road, a daughter, Nina Harriet, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 10. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Gold, Bloomfield Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. F. Witzling, Old Orchard Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Wilk (nee Verna Sosner), Clark Street, a daughter, Esther Rhoda, sister of Mark, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 23; granddaughter of Mrs. H. Wilk, Clark Street, and the late H. Wilk, of Poland; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Sosner, of Poland.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ginsberg (nee Helen Rosenfeld), 7 Newgate Road, Toronto, Ont., at Toronto Western Hospital, on January 4, a daughter, Susan, sister of Bobbie. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosenfeld, 4748 St. Hubert Street, Montreal; and Mr. and Mrs. D. Ginsberg, 243 Northcliffe Boulevard, Toronto, Ont.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Lazare (nee Gloria Glickman), Linton Avenue, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on January 8, a daughter, Marlene Ann; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. T. Glickman, Hartland Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. S. Lazare, de l'Epee Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mrs. M. Trehub, Park Avenue; and of Mrs. S. Lazar, Villeneuve Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. William Shousterman (nee Ethel Steinberg), Hutchison Street, a daughter, Diane, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 26. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Steinberg, Hutchison Street; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Shousterman, Duluth Street East.

CLASSIFIED

ARE YOU INTERESTED in joining a social club formed by three young divorcees? If so, call CRescent 6971 during the day, and LAncaster 4365 during evening hours.

EXCHANGE living quarters: Three-room flat in Toronto, on park, $40, must provide electric refrigerator, for three-four room modern apartment, at prevailing rental in Montreal. Apply Box 150, Canadian Jewish Review, Room 1207, Hermant Building, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto 1, Ont.

ROOM TO RENT: Large, bright furnished room, heated; with adult family. Call CR. 4468.

TO LET: Furnished heated bedroom suitable for one person. No kitchen privileges. FR. 9127.

ROOM TO LET in heated house in Outremont, with couple. Gentleman preferred. Call CR. 9082 from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m., and from 5 p.m. to 10 p.m.

TWO OUT-OF-TOWN business girls, University graduates, require living accommodation in Montreal. Prefer furnished bachelor apartment or bed-sitting room in a private home. Write Box 24, Canadian Jewish Review, 1263 McGill College Avenue, Montreal.

Buywell FOOD MARKETS LIMITED.
Serve Fish Often
Easy To Digest And Easy To Prepare
Get your fish from sea or lake . . . get it in shell form . . . whichever way you prefer it, your Buywell Market has them all. You and your family will benefit from its richness and proteins . . . its valuable iodine content . . . its vitamins and mineral salts . . . and its blood-enriching ability.
JUST PHONE
LA. 8131 St. Catherine at Bleury
MA. 8515 1319 St. Catherine W.
Next to Ogilvy's
Charge accounts solicited.

BRIDES
HAVE PRESS PHOTOS OF YOUR WEDDING
Expert Cameramen
Call CAlumet 1948
DAY OR NIGHT
KALB'S Photographic Works
Commercial Photographers
LOU KALB, Manager
CA. 1948 5704 Esplanade Ave.

SIMPLY DELICIOUS and SIMPLE TO MAKE
RENNET-CUSTARDS
When your family tires of plain milk try them with a delightfully appetizing rennet-custard made in a jiffy with "JUNKET" RENNET POWDER. Sweetened, and in six different flavours. Preserves all the high food value of milk and adds an appealing, easy-to-make digestibility that's good for the whole family.

Diamond Rings

Distinctive, smart and beautiful Diamond Rings in a variety of modern designs, at moderate prices.

Our cash policy saves you money. Compare our values.

SCHEUER'S

131 YONGE STREET

Jewellers for over 75 years

Aberdeen's Floral Stores

Flowers for every occasion.

Your charge account is welcome.

Alfred Dalgorf

MAIN STORE

81 Bloor St. W. MI. 2495-6

GREAT CHINA CHOP SUEY HOUSE

Specializing in

- Chinese Food only
- Catering to large parties
- Cheerful Expert Service

69 ALBERT STREET

at rear of Shea's Theatre

Tel. TR. 0755

COOK'S Turkish Baths

Specializing in Cuticula Rubs. Guaranteed to reduce your weight.

Ladies' Days	*Gentlemen's Days*
Sunday	Monday
Tuesday	Friday
Wednesday	Saturday
Thursday	

Tel. El. 3771 12 Queen St. E.

OPEN 11 A.M. TO 12 P.M.

Doral's Dress Salon

Presents Their Biggest MID-WINTER SALE—Coats, Suits, Wool and Crepe Dresses at less than half price. Everything reduced. Store Open from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. — 948 COLLEGE STREET. (West to Bathurst Theatre)

Mrs. Freda Warsen

CATERING

for BAR-MITZVAHS, WEDDINGS and PARTIES

35 HENRY ST. KI. 1994

Quality Restaurant and Caterers

We cater to any size group on or off premises and arrange any ceremonial functions.

N. SHAFIRO, Prop.

875 Bloor West AD. 7611

CHUDLEIGH HOUSE

Exclusive catering for every occasion in or out of town

ARNOLD HUNDERT—*Host*

150 Beverley Street, at D'Arcy

ELgin 8884

MURRAY HOUSE

Good food catered for all occasions

Management Mr. and Mrs. J. Aron

KOSHER KITCHEN

Separate Dairy and Meat Service

387 Beverley Street KI. 1906

VICTOR *FRENCH Pastry Shoppe*

Our Specialty is French Pastries and Cakes Brings Happiness to your Home.

PLACE YOUR ORDERS EARLY FOR PROMPT SERVICE

Phone LL. 8811

414 BLOOR ST. W. (at Palmerston)

LOVE-

ly rooms can be yours. Have your painted rooms washed by experts for a fraction of the cost and time it would take to paint.

TELEPHONE:

Wm. HALL between 7-9 evenings MI. 4882

UNITED HEBREW FUNERAL PARLOUR

S. SAMUEL, Director

221 College Street

KI. 6619

Social Notes — Toronto

(Additional Toronto News On Page Seven)

Mr. and Mrs. H. Rotenberg, 1661 Bathurst Street, are in Miami, Florida, for several months.

Mr. and Mrs. George Seguin and children, Adrian and Natalie, Cumberwell Road, have returned from Tucson, Arizona, where they visited Mrs. Seguin's uncle, M. Haspel.

Mrs. M. Greenglass, Hillcrest Drive, went to Miami, Florida, where she will spend the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rodness, St. Clements Avenue, spent the holidays in New York, and Mrs. Rodness went on to Washington, D.C., where she visited her brother-in-law and sister, Major and Mrs. I. W. Mendelsohn.

Earl Freeman, of Los Angeles, Calif., arrived by plane to spend several days visiting his mother, Mrs. E. Freeman, Bathurst Street, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Papernick, formerly of Grace Street, have taken up new residence at 59 Gloucester Grove.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Paulin, Ava Road, have as their guest Miss Tillie Swedlove, of Ottawa, whose marriage to their son, Arthur Paulin, will take place on May 5.

Miss Sylvia Keyfetz, Walmer Road, left to take up residence in Chicago, Ill.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Batcher, Rushton Road, left to spend three months in Morristown, Tenn., where Mr. Batcher will attend technical trade school.

Mr. and Mrs. Earle M. Fullan, Gloucester Grove, spent about ten days in Montreal, stopping at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Louis Solish, Whitmore Avenue, and his sister, Mrs. Louis Silverberg, Bloor Street West, flew to Los Angeles, Calif., for the marriage of their niece, Miss Frances Lillian Solursh, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Solursh, to Leo Martin Kempton, all of Los Angeles, Calif.

Mrs. Esther Rosen, Millwood Road, and Mrs. Maude Heller, Walmer Road, are leaving on an extended visit to Los Angeles, Calif., and en route, will visit relatives in Chicago, Ill.

George W. Cohen, of Montreal, was a guest at the home of Mrs. I. Centner, Rochester Avenue, for several days.

Mrs. Esther Rosen and daughter, Dorothy, and son, Dr. Cecil Lampel, formerly of 764 Euclid Avenue, have taken up new residence at 195 Millwood Road.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Acum, Borden Street, are spending two weeks in Newark, N.J., with his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. Kaplan; and in Brooklyn, N.Y., with her uncle, H. Herman and family; and will leave for Washington, D.C., to visit Mrs. Acum's sister, Mrs. S. Schooler and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Frankel, Lippincott Street, left for Miami Beach, Florida, to spend the winter.

Mrs. T. Davis, Major Street, has left to spend two months in Miami, Florida.

Mrs. J. Bogo and daughter, Mona, Cumberland Street, have returned after spending two weeks in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Steiner and family, Essex Street, have returned after visiting in Montreal, Que.

Mrs. Sarah Davis, Robert Street, is in Buffalo, N.Y., visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Katz.

Miss Helen Fogel, of New York, who gave a piano recital at Eaton Auditorium, was entertained at luncheon at the Royal York Hotel by Mrs. William Garbe, St. Clements Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Louise Wise, Ossington Avenue, gave a family dinner in honour of their daughter, Francie's first birthday, about forty guests being present.

A party and presentation was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Weisbrod, Rushton Road, for the latter's brother, Ernest Lieberman, to celebrate his recovery from a recent illness. About fifty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Papernick, Ossington Avenue, celebrated their twenty-sixth wedding anniversary at a dinner and dancing party. Mrs. Papernick wore a royal-blue crepe dress, with a corsage of pink carnations. Ten guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Greenglass, Huron Street, entertained at dinner for their sister-in-law, Mrs. M. Greenglass, Hillcrest Drive, prior to her departure for Miami, Florida, where she will spend the winter. Thirty-five guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Freedman, Rolldock Street, entertained at an evening: Mr. and Mrs. S. Sherman, Mr. and Mrs. B. Charner, Mr. and Mrs. J. Ross, Mr. and Mrs. A. Hershkovitz, Mr. and Mrs. K. Flaren, Jack Chernoff, Fred Samuels, and Mrs. Irvin Kates.

Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Kates, Shaw Street, gave a party in honour of their wedding anniversary. Mrs. Kates wore a black crepe dress, trimmed with sequins. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. I. Wilkes, Mrs. A. Kates and daughter, Anne; Mr. and Mrs. A. Wilkes, Mrs. Ruth Kates and daughter, Carole; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kellman, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Plant, Mrs. H. Kates and son, Stanley; Mrs. S. Samuels, and F. Samuels.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Hershkovitz, Shaw Street, were hosts at an evening in honour of Mr. and Mrs. Wolfe Swinkin, Herbert Swinkin, Mrs. R. Cossack, and Mrs. S. Cossack, all of Los Angeles, Calif. Others present were: L. Sandler, Mr. and Mrs. H. Bruner, Mr. and Mrs. Murray Sandler, Mr. and Mrs. P. Singer, Mr. and Mrs. A. Sandler, A. Sandler, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Sandler, Mr. and Mrs. S. Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. H. Shiman, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Hershkovitz.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Caplan, Chaplin Crescent, were guests of honour at a surprise family dinner party at Chudleigh House, followed by dancing, on their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. Mrs. Caplan wore a dress of pale blue wool, trimmed with silver sequins, and a corsage of gardenias. M. Caplan acted as toastmaster, and Mr. and Mrs. Caplan were presented with a sterling silver service. About forty guests were present.

Mrs. Harry Paulin, Ava Road, gave a luncheon at Vanity Fair, in the King Edward Hotel, in honour of Miss Tillie Swedlove, of Ottawa, whose marriage to her son, Arthur Paulin, takes place on May 5. About one hundred and fifty guests were received by Mrs. Paulin, wearing a black crepe dress, with a corsage of Talisman roses; and by Mrs. S. Swedlove, mother of the bride-elect, in black crepe, with similar corsage. The honoree wore a black crepe dress, with a corsage of orchids. The bride-elect's sister-in-law, Mrs. P. Swedlove, of Ottawa, was a guest.

Mrs. A. Nissenbaum, College Street, was a dinner hostess in honour of Miss Kay Yankoo, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Yankoo, Queen Street East, whose marriage to her son, Morris Nissenbaum, takes place on April 20. Receiving, Mrs. Nissenbaum wore a black and white crepe dress, with a corsage of white gardenias; and Mrs. Yankoo, mother of the bride-elect, was in black crepe, with a corsage of white gardenias. The honoree wore a grey satin dress, with matching hat, and a corsage of green orchids. About ninety guests were present, among them, Mrs. H. Shiffe, of Orangeville; and Mrs. J. Baumal, of Shelburne.

Mrs. D. Korman, of Englehart, Ont., is in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shugar, 27 Cumberwell Road, celebrated their fortieth wedding anniversary and Mr. Shugar's sixtieth birthday at a New Year's Eve party. Mrs. Shugar wore a gray crepe dinner gown, trimmed with sequins, and roses in her hair. Assisting were her daughters, Mrs. S. Burman, in a black and white gown, trimmed with sequins, and a corsage of roses; and Mrs. L. Wolstat, in a pale blue crepe gown, trimmed with sequins, and a corsage of roses. Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Klein and son, Sol, of Chicago, Ill., were guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan E. Gould, 1747 Bathurst Street, celebrated their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary at a dinner and reception. A ceremony was performed by Rabbi David Monson, assisted by Cantor S. Bernstein. Mrs. Gould wore a silver lame gown, fashioned with a high neckline, cap sleeves, a draped skirt, matching gloves, and a halo of roses and baby's breath. The table was decorated with silver leaves and a centrepiece of pink chrysanthemums, snapdragons, and white carnations, with lighted tapers in silver holders. Music was played throughout dinner, and Cantor Bernstein sang "Because" and I Love You Truly." Rabbi Monson acted as toastmaster, and called on Mr. and Mrs. David Sugar, son-in-law and daughter, to make a blessing to their parents. One hundred and seventy-five guests were present.

Mrs. J. Fruitman, Dundas Street West, and Mrs. H. Fruitman, Cecil Street, were hostesses at a dinner in honour of Miss Elsie Grossman, daughter of Mrs. S. Grossman, D'Arcy Street, whose marriage to the former's son, Samuel Fruitman, takes place on March 1. About one hundred guests were received by the hostesses, Mrs. J. Fruitman wearing a black crepe dress, with aquamarine-blue trimming, and Mrs. H. Fruitman, a black and beige-coloured dress, trimmed with sequins, and a corsage of red roses. Assisting was Mrs. S. Grossman, mother of the bride-elect, in royal-blue crepe, trimmed with sequins, and a corsage of red roses. The honoree wore a black crepe dress, trimmed with pink lace, a black hat with pink and fuchsia-coloured ribbons, and a corsage of pink roses. An out-of-town guest was Mrs. S. Taube, of Niagara-on-the-Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Richmond, Dunforth Avenue, were hosts at a dinner at the Quality Restaurant in honour of the former's sister, Miss Rose Richmond, daughter of Mrs. H. Richmond, 635 College Street, whose engagement to Archie Spegel, son of Mrs. I. Spegel, of Guelph, was announced. The hostess, in a black crepe dress, trimmed with sequins, was assisted by Mrs. H. Richmond, mother of the bride-elect, in black crepe, trimmed with sequins; and Mrs. I. Spegel, mother of the groom-elect, in black crepe, trimmed with black satin. The honoree wore a rose-coloured crepe dress, with gold metallic trimming. About thirty guests were present, among them, Mr. and Mrs. N. Richmond, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Richmond, of London; Mr. and Mrs. Philip Spegel, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Spegel, Henry Spegel, and Mrs. I. Spegel, all of Guelph.

Entertaining for Miss Shirley Firetag, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Firetag, 123 Major Street, whose marriage to Morris Naster, son of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Naster, 72 Vanauley Street, takes place on January 19, were: Mrs. Z. Hershenhohren, Glenholme Avenue, and Mrs. Arthur Weinstock, Highbourne Road, at luncheon at Arcadian Court; Mesdames Henry Levitch, of Buffalo, N.Y.; Irving Fruitman, Dundas Street West; and Herbert Fruitman, Indian Road, luncheon at Georgian Room; Misses Hilda and Lily Firetag, Major Street, sisters of the bride-elect, miscellaneous shower at their home; Mrs. Samuel Cornblum, Bathurst Street, tea at Arcadian Court; Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lean, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Goldberg, theatre; Miss Toby Roth, Menin Road, miscellaneous shower; Mrs. Samuel Hammer and daughters, Mrs. Joseph Berg and Miss Ruth Hammer, luncheon; Misses Shirley Weinstock and Faye Garfinkle, luncheon and theatre; and Mr. and Mrs. Bert Rosen, theatre.

Those who entertained for Mrs. Irving Weinberg, formerly Miss Lily Seligman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Seligman, 62 Robina Avenue, were: Harry Seligman, at a dancing party; Mr. and Mrs. Moe Starr, and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Babbin, week-end trip to Buffalo, N.Y.; Mesdames Harold Weinstock and B. Schecter, tea; Mesdames S. Starr, J. Starr, S. Applebaum, M. Rotstein, and A. Nissenbaum; tea at the Georgian Room; Mrs. H. Kates, dinner; Misses Florence Webber, Betty Umansky, and Lois Rapaport, tea at Arcadian Court; Misses Shirley Narrol, Anne Baker, and Mrs. Arthur Kates, dinner; Mesdames A. Papernick, L. Ziggler, W. Sherman, J. Zosky, J. Everett, S. Feldt, L. Cooper, and M. Goldstein, dinner; Misses Adele Abron and Jeanette Bloom, dinner at Arcadian Court; Misses Dorothy Gurowitz, Helen Jacobs, Frances Kwinter, Frances Silverman, Bertha Title, Adele Abron, and Jeanette Bloom, dinner and theatre; Mrs. Percy Kramer, tea at Arcadian Court; Miss Evelyn Weinberg, luncheon at Georgian Room; Mrs. I. Seligman, dinner at the King Edward Hotel; Mrs. D. Silverman, tea at Arcadian Court; Mesdames J. Lokash and Samuel Seligman, dinner at the Royal York Hotel; Mesdames H. Seligman, N. Seligman, A. Seligman, and J. Seligman, dinner at the King Edward Hotel; Miss Kay Yankoo, dinner and theatre; Mrs. M. Castle and Miss Gussie Castle, luncheon at Arcadian Court; Mrs. H. Seligman, luncheon at Georgian Room and theatre; Mrs. M. Seligman, dinner and theatre; Mesdames H. Grafstein and N. Belmont, dinner; Mesdames Philip Mosene and Samuel Elite, luncheon at Georgian Room; and Mesdames H. Silverheart and H. Stein, dinner.

MORT LESSER
PHOTOGRAPHER . KE. 5866

THE STORY OF YOUR WEDDING
BEAUTIFUL PHOTOGRAPHS
FORMAL AND CANDID

SPARKLING PHOTOS OF CHILDREN
TAKEN IN THE HOME

QUALIFIED TEACHER

Will give private Hebrew-Yiddish lessons in Forest Hill and vicinity; also preparation for successful BAR-MITZVAH COURSE

Tel. ME. 3126

Going to Europe, Palestine or Elsewhere by Boat or Plane?

For reservations, call or phone

Dominion Ticket Office

141 Queen W., Toronto 1 WA. 6841

Free passport and visa service. Choice accommodation on any Steamship or Airline at Company rates.

Hotel Reservations Everywhere

Wilfrid Laurier, Plumb.

TAYLOR PHARMACY

378 BLOOR WEST — AT WALMER RD.

- ACCURATE DISPENSING
- COSMETICS — PERFUMES
- SODAS — SANDWICHES
- PHOTOGRAPHIC SUPPLIES

33 YEARS OF Kingsdale 4212 DRUG STORE EXPERIENCE

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Bernstein (nee Lillian Kates), at Toronto General Hospital, on December 21, a son, Jeffrey Howard. Grandparents are Mrs. D. Kates; and Mr. and Mrs. Max Bernstein; great-grandfather is N. Kates.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Aarons (nee Mary Adelman, of Windsor), 25 Forest Ridge Drive, at Toronto General Hospital, on December 30, a daughter, Beverley Rae, sister of Merrilee Ruth. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Louis Adelman, of Windsor; and Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Aarons, Montrose Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Saul Parnes (nee Annie Backman), 335 Arlington Avenue, at Mount Sinai Hospital, on January 3, a daughter, Brenda Patricia, sister of Michael and Pearl.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kaufman (nee Zita Hanson), 245 Markham Street, at Mount Sinai Hospital, on December 29, a son, Barry. Grandparents are Mrs. M. Hanson, 106 Queen Street West; and Mrs. R. Kaufman, 316 Markham Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Chvertkin (nee Helen Shiman), 874 Shaw Street, at Women's College Hospital, on December 27, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Shiman, 238 Markham Street; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Chvertkin, 74 Ulster Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Ostry (nee Ann Dime), 1473 Eglinton Avenue West, at Toronto General Hospital, on January 2, a son, David Joseph; grandson of Mrs. A. Dime, 461 Danforth Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell S. Bockner (nee Betty Goodman), 161 Dewbourne Avenue, at Toronto General Hospital, on December 31, a daughter, Louise Joyce, sister of Howard. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Goodman, 758 Davaar Avenue, Montreal, Que.; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Bockner, 84 Brunswick Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Epstein (nee Vela Steinberg), 201 Lippincott Street, at Women's College Hospital, on January 7, a son, Jeffrey Harold, brother of Mona Carol.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Wagman (nee Shirley Bookspan), 90 Grace Street, at Women's College Hospital, on January 6, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Bookspan, 980 Bloor Street West; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Wagman, 5 Ross Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. William Saltzman (nee Ethel Snitman), 143 Palmerston Avenue, at Women's College Hospital, on January 12, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Snitman, 143 Palmerston Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Saltzman, 516 Mount Pleasant Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ginsburg (nee Helen Rosenfeld), 7 Newgate Road, on January 4, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Susan, sister of Robbie. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosenfeld, 6748 St. Hubert Street, Montreal, Que.; and Mr. and Mrs. D. Ginsburg, 243 Northcliffe Boulevard, Toronto.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Earin (nee Marcia Kofsky), at Toronto Western Hospital, on January 7, a son, Hershell Elliott. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kofsky; and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Earin, all of Toronto.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. C. I. Steinberg (nee Elsie Harris), 64 Oxford Street, on January 4, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Sharon Lorraine. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. David Harris, 61 Oxford Street; and Mr. and Mrs. Michael Steinberg, 120 Hollywoods Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. (nee Rose Goldstein), 391 [illegible] ston Boulevard, at Toronto [illegible] eral Hospital, on December 3[illegible], a son, Sheldon, brother of Marian. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. F. Goldstein, 229 Augusta Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Cohen, 85 Brunswick Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gerald David Stein (nee Adele Bernholtz), 231 Vaughan Road, at Toronto Western Hospital, on December 26, a daughter, Mary Lynn. Grandparents are Mrs. M. Bernholtz, 134 Dewbourne Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Stein, 1589 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Archie Otto (nee Betty Nemoy), of Guelph, at St. Joseph Hospital, in Guelph, on January 10, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Louis Nemoy, of Guelph; and Mrs. Miriam Otto, Cecil Street; great-grandfather is M. Wolfund, of Guelph.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Katz, of Buffalo, N.Y. (nee Esther Davis, of Toronto), on January 2, in Buffalo, a daughter, Hedy Elaine. Grandparents are Mrs. Sarah Davis, 178 Robert Street; and Mrs. Louis Katz, of Buffalo, N.Y.

DEATHS

Pincus Rudolph, 77 Oxford Street, died on January 8, at Toronto General Hospital, in his fifty-sixth year. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Tobs Rudolph; three sons, Harry, Samuel, Max; one daughter, Mrs. S. Trester (Estelle); one granddaughter, Sharon Rudolph; and one sister, Mrs. B. Levine, of Montreal, Que. Funeral took place at Benjamin's. Interment was at Keltzer Synagogue Cemetery, Dawes Road.

SOCIETY PRINTERS

Presents to the discriminating bride the new

BRIDAL BOOK

Wedding Invitations

Samples On Request

MR. IRWIN

27 Beatrice Street MR. 6978

Toronto Hungarian House Inc.

348 College St., at Bruntno, welcomes

Weddings, Bar Mitzvahs, Parties, Etc.

KOSHER CATERER IN CHARGE

PHONE KI. 1844

ASSORTED SANDWICHES AND HORS D'OEUVRES

As you like to serve them.

— OUR SPECIALTY —

Children's and Teenaged Parties

M.B.L. CATERERS

EL. 9761 TORONTO

CLASSIFIED

URGENTLY required: furnished or unfurnished flat or apartment for young business couple. Highest references. Phone AD. 6505 daytime, evenings Me. 6951.

NEWLYWED Jewish business couple with new furniture desire two rooms, immediately or by early February. Please call Jeannette at El. 7360, between 9 and 5; and Ki. 8591 after 5 p.m.

WANTED: Young lady for general office work, typing, filing, etc. Phone WA. 5886.

FOR SALE: Mah Jong set, very good condition. $20.00. HU. 0747.

CUSTOM-BUILT Louis design bedroom suite for sale. HY. 2539.

OF COURSE

you want your *banquets, Socials, Bar-Mitzvahs and weddings* to be a

COMPLETE SUCCESS

Then call on that

Versatile Entertainer

LOU JACOBI

who can adapt himself to ANY type of audience, with his inimitable Jewish Stories, English and Jewish Readings, and Recitations, his Violin and Songs . . .

— Call —

El. 6069 between 12-1 or 6-7.

Chinatown

International Chop Suey House Original Chinese Restaurant

Open 11 noon to 1 a.m.

Our Food Is Above Reproach and our Service and General Atmosphere Are Unexcelled.

Dine in Comfort at the

International

Catering to large and small parties

AD. 6822

The Quality Tea
"SALADA"
ORANGE PEKOE

Smoke and Enjoy
LA FLORENA CIGARS
•
ALL HAVANA
Cuban Style
•
MY LINDA
Pure Habana
•
TUERO CIGARS
Pure Habana

Celestial Gardens
PRESENTS
"Menus Planned For Pleasure"
Never successfully copied
Open Daily and Sunday
from 12 noon to 5 a.m.
92 ELIZABETH EL. 8038

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Firetag, 123 Major Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Shirley, to Morris Naster, son of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Naster, 72 Vanauley Street, to take place on January 19.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Fisher, Beverley Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Hilda, to William, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Krakofsky, Markham Street, to take place on February 14.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. S. Levenstein, Beatrice Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Esther, to Sol. Shiner, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Shiner, Bathurst Street, the marriage to take place in June.

The engagement of Rivka Hadassah, daughter of Mrs. I. L. Siegel, 28 Austin Terrace, and the late I. H. Siegel, to Henry Guran, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. J. Guran, of Stettin, Germany, is announced, the marriage to take place on February 16, at Goel Tzedec Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rubel announce the engagement of their only daughter, Sylvia, to Dr. Harry Snitman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Snitman.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Levine, 26 Glendale Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Ruth, to Sidney Keshen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Keshen, 24 Page Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Stulberg, 539 Mount Pleasant Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Thelma Claire, to George Hershorn, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Hershorn, of London, Ont.

Some 15,000,000 Americans are already under spell of "lunatic fringe" hate groups, John Carlson, author of *Undercover*, warns in his new book, *The Plotters*.

MARRIAGES

FINKLE-GREEN

The marriage of Gertrude, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Barnett Murray Finkle, son of David Finkle, 36 Sullivan Street, took place on Sunday, December 29, at five o'clock, at the home of the bride's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. I. Kravits, 30 Claxton Boulevard, Reverend A. Steinberg officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore an afternoon dress of pale blue metallic, with a square, draped neckline, cap sleeves, a fitted bodice, and draped skirt, with a matching hat and veil, and carried a cascade of Talisman roses and bouvardia. Miss Frances Fox, who attended the bride as maid of honour, wore a beige afternoon dress, with a corsage of deep pink roses. Fred Cinnamon, of Cornwall, attended the groom as best man. The wedding music was played by Miss Joyce Brontman at the piano. A reception followed at the bride's home, 39 Baldwin Street. The bride's mother, Mrs. Green, received in a blue crepe afternoon dress, with a corsage of pink roses. The bride and groom left on a motor trip through the South-Western States to Los Angeles, Calif. For travelling, the bride wore a pale blue coat, trimmed with grey Bombay lamb, a winter-white hat, and brown accessories. They will reside at 39 Baldwin Street. Mrs. J. Abram, and J. Finkle, of New York; and A. Finkle, of Pittsburgh, Pa., were guests.

MARGULIS-KATES

The marriage of Doris Mildred, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Kates, 270 Markham Street, to Dr. Sidney E. Margulis, son of Mrs. L. Margulis, 177 Linwood Avenue, Buffalo, N.Y., and the late S. Margulis, took place on Sunday, December 15, at two o'clock, at Temple Beth-El, in Buffalo, N.Y., Rabbi S. Rickel officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a dressmaker suit of powder-blue wool crepe, a brown felt feathered hat, with satin trimming, and a corsage of white orchids. Mrs. Harold Robins, who attended the bride as matron of honour, wore a navy-blue crepe suit, with a camellia corsage. Dr. Harold Robins was the best man. A family dinner and reception followed. The bride's mother, Mrs. Kates, wore a black crepe afternoon dress, with gold trimming, a black hat, trimmed with ostrich feathers, and a corsage of orchids. Mrs. Margulis, the groom's mother, was in black wool crepe, with matching hat, and an orchid corsage. The bride and groom left on a wedding trip to New York, Morristown, N.J., and Stamford, Conn., and will reside in Buffalo, N.Y. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. C. Sauermann, of Hamilton; M. D. Katz, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Kates, Howard Kates, Manuel Kates, and Miss Noreen Tepperman, all of Toronto.

KROFCHICK-BERMAN

The marriage of Mynne, daughter of Mrs. B. Berman, 342 Markham Street, to Louis Krofchick, son of M. Krofchick, 33 Madison Avenue, and the late Mrs. Krofchick, took place on Sunday, December 22, at half-past five o'clock, at Adath Israel Synagogue, Rabbi A. Kelman officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her mother and grandmother, Mrs. F. Lieberman. She wore a gown of white satin, fashioned with a round neckline with net yoke outlined with satin petals and pearl beads, long sleeves, a fitted bodice, and gathered skirt ending in a long train. Her finger-tip veil was caught to a net crown adorned with satin petals and pearls, and she carried a prayer-book with a white orchid and satin streamers. Mrs. S. Krofchick, who attended the bride as matron of honour, wore a draped, fuchsia-coloured dinner gown, with a matching feather headdress, and carried a Bible decorated with red roses and streamers. The bridesmaids were: Misses Dolores Berman and Dorothy Kates, in pink taffeta gowns, carrying pink roses, and Dolores Fine and Mary Kasdin, in turquoise-blue taffeta gowns, carrying yellow roses. Naomi Morgenstern, as flower girl, wore a blue silk jersey frock, with ruffled skirt and pink belt, and a headress of pink carnations, and carried a basket of rose petals. Vallee Krofchick attended the groom as best man, and the ushers were: Cecil Krofchick, Daniel Goldstein, Murray Jacobs, and Sidney Brodie. Frederick Howard Krofchick, as ring-bearer, carried two wedding bands on a white satin cushion for the double-ring ceremony. A reception was held in the synagogue. The bride's mother, Mrs. Berman, wore a grey crepe gown, trimmed with silver sequins, and a headdress of silver sequins, and a corsage of red roses. The groom's sister-in-law, Mrs. Michael Krofchick, who assisted in receiving, wore a black dinner gown, with fuchsia-colored trimming, matching gloves and headdress, and a corsage of roses. For the wedding trip to Montreal, Que., and the Laurentians, the bride wore a grey winter suit, with mink trimming, matching hat, accessories, and a corsage of white orchids. They will reside at 33 Madison Avenue. Out-of-town guests were L. Lieberman and son, Melvin, of Winnipeg, Man.

SCHORR-SOKOLOFF

The marriage of Rose Lillian, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Sokoloff, 41 Grace Street, to Mayer E. Schorr, of Los Angeles, Calif., took place on Wednesday, December 25, at five o'clock, Rabbi David Monson officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown of white satin had a sweetheart neckline, long sleeves, draped bodice, and full skirt. Her three-quarter-length net veil was caught to a beaded crown, and she carried a bouquet of white roses. Miss Reva Sokoloff, sister of the bride, attended her as maid of honour, wearing a gown of pale blue sheer, and carrying pink roses. Julius Sokoloff, brother of the bride, attended the groom as best man. The bride's mother, Mrs. Sokoloff, received in a black crepe dress, trimmed with pink sequins, and a corsage of Tea roses. Assisting in receiving was Mrs. A. Freeman, aunt of the bride in black crepe, trimmed with blue sequins, and a corsage of Tea roses. For the wedding trip to the United States, the bride wore a blue tailored suit, with matching accessories. The bride and groom will take up residence in Los Angeles, Calif.

SOBEL-APPLEBAUM

The marriage of Belle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Applebaum, 489 Manning Avenue, to Louis Sobel, 23 Palmerston Avenue, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Sobel, took place on Sunday, December 8, at half-past five o'clock, at Adath Israel Synagogue, Rabbi A. Kelman officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of white satin, fashioned with a net yoke outlined in pearl beads, long tight sleeves, a fitted bodice, and bouffant skirt sweeping into a long full train. Her veil was caught to a double halo of satin, edged in pearl beads, and she carried a cascade of white roses and bouvardia. Miss Estelle Applebaum, sister of the bride, attended her as maid of honour, wearing a blue gown, with lace bodice and full net skirt, trimmed with a pink velvet bow, with pink gloves, and a halo of blue flowers, and carried baby chrysanthemums and red roses. Edward Sobel, brother of the groom, attended him as best man. The wedding music was played by Harry Silver, and during the ceremony, Miss Esther Ghan sang. The bride's mother, Mrs. Applebaum, received in a blue dinner gown, trimmed with pearl beads, with a corsage of roses and chrysanthemums. The groom's sister, Mrs. Meyer Nish, also receiving, wore a blue gown, with beaded bodice, and a corsage of roses and chrysanthemums. For the wedding trip, the bride wore a grey wool dress, with matching hat, and a black seal coat. The couple will reside at 489 Manning Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. M. Freeman and daughter, Phillis, of Winthrope, Mass.; Mrs. C. Nish, of Montreal, Que.; and Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Nish, of Elmira, N.Y.

Cards Of Thanks

Louis M. Singer, K.C., and his sons, Burral M. Singer and Dr. Ralph M. Singer, are sincerely grateful to their friends for their expressions of sympathy and condolence and their many acts of kindness upon the recent death of Dr. Bessie Thelma Singer, a loving wife and devoted mother.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of a dear husband and father, Cantor Abraham Barkin, who passed away so suddenly eight years ago, on January 15 (twenty-fifth day of Taveth) 1939. Sadly missed and lovingly remembered by his wife, Sonia, and children, Leo, Harry, Sara, Jacob, and George.

In loving memory of our dear mother, Annie Rosenberg, who passed away on January 13, 1946. Always remembered by her children, Molly, Allan, Beatrice, and Edith.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Dr. and Mrs. Charles A. Markson, 18 Glen Cedar Road, announce the bar-mitzvah of their youngest son, Morley, to take place on Saturday, January 25, at 9:30 a.m., at Goel Tzedec Synagogue. Reception to follow in the vestry rooms. No cards are being sent out.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Wolfman, 384 Spadina Avenue, announce the bar-mitzvah of their youngest son, Morris, to take place on Saturday, February 22, at 9.30 a.m., at Ostrovtzer Synagogue. Reception on Sunday, February 23, at Radomer Hall, Beverley Street.

Toronto Meetings

● Dr. Emil Fackenheim, Rabbi of Anshe Sholem Congregation, in Hamilton, read a paper at the annual meeting of the American Academy for Jewish Research, in New York. The Academy is the organization of American Jewish scholars. Dr. Fackenheim was the only non-professional scholar and the only Canadian submitting a paper. It was on mediaeval Jewish philosophy. He is preparing his paper for publication in the proceedings of the Academy. Dr. Fackenheim participated in the discussions of the American Philosophical Association held at Yale University. In view of his published work in philosophy, he was paid the signal honour of being made a full member of the Association, membership being generally open only to university professors. The Rabbi became contributing editor of "Philosophic Abstracts", an American philosophical magazine, and his task will be to create greater understanding among Americans of the philosophical writings of Canadians.

● HADASSAH: Pearle Goodfellow Chapter held a dinner meeting at the home of Mrs. R. Rapp, president. A guest of honour was Mrs. W. Ross, a recent bride, of London, England. Raffles donated by Mrs. R. Rapp and Mrs. E. Houpt were drawn by Mrs. W. Ross, and won by Mrs. R. Lepofsky and Mrs. S. Ross. Mrs. Joseph Wall is publicity convener.

Kirkland Lake Chapter met at the home of Mrs. A. Atkins, Tower Street. Miss Alma Lauritzen, of New York, spoke on community concerts. Canadian Jewish Review requests more names and details of events of this chapter; also full name and address of news contributor.

● NORMAN BETHUNE CLUB lecture will be "Modern Judaism", by Dr. Felix Eckstein, on Wednesday, January 22, at 8.30 p.m., at 9 Brunswick Avenue. Everyone invited. Lewis Belfer is chairman; Mrs. R. Benson, secretary.

● TORONTO FRIENDS of the Hebrew Institute of Technology in Haifa will honor Dr. Shlomoh Kaplansky at a dinner at the Primrose Club, on January 23. He is the president of the Haifa Technion, and arrived at the invitation of the Board of Directors of the American Society for the Advancement of the Hebrew Institute of Technology. Dr. Kaplansky is visiting all the chapters and groups in the United States and Canada. There are about 1,500 engineers in Palestine and the Institute is responsible for the industrial development and technical instruction in Palestine. Executive in charge of the dinner will be: A. Pritzker, president; Myron Samuel, Nicholas Munk, M. Landsberg.

● DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL Charity Society meeting and bridge at Workmen's Circle Hall had Mrs. I. H. Chapnick presiding. I. Naftolin, financial secretary, gave a report. Donations were sent to Youth Aliyah and to the Geverksbaften Campaign. A glass dish donated by Mrs. P. Wagman was raffled and won by Mrs. C. Weiner. Refreshments were served by Mrs. J. Pinzer.

● Mrs. George Seguin, Camberwell Road, has two paintings being shown in the Art Galleries, which were on display at a recent exhibition.

● QUEEN ESTHER REBEKAH Lodge 257 annual bridge in aid of charity on Tuesday, January 28, is at Oddfellow's Temple, 229 College Street, at 8 p.m., Mrs. E. Williams convening. Mrs. C. Neiman is president; Mrs. Joseph Cooper, recording secretary.

● CLUB CHER AMI, Miss Shirley Weinstock president, entertained at a luncheon in honour of Miss Shirley Firetag, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Firetag, Major Street, whose marriage to Morris Naster, son of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Naster, Vanauley Street, takes place on January 19.

● AGUDAS ISRAEL YOUTH: Irwin Hiller, treasurer, announced that the monthly quota, $75, had been sent to Palestine for the Keren Hayishuv Fund, and $25 had been sent to Robert Fleischer, an orphan in the Agudas Israel Orphanage in Budapest, Hungary, who has been adopted by the Toronto branch. P. Kasenzweig is president; Shelem Langner, secretary; others, Irwin Lazar, Reuben Mendelowsky, Isidore Rubinstein, Abbe Ratner, Emiel Shecter.

● JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS Alliance, Frontier Branch 513: Committee on Jewish National Fund are holding a Palestinian night on Sunday, January 26, at 8:30 p.m., at the Farbund Institute. A moving picture on Palestine, "Home Are The Hunted" will be shown. David Newman will be guest speaker. In charge are: M. Rosenberg, chairman; Max Eckler, Joseph Fine.

● BNAI BRITH GIRLS: Rose Goodman Chapter will hear Dr. A. Lipson, of Toronto Lodge Bnai Brith 836, as guest speaker on Sunday, January 19, at Youth House, at 2 p.m. Miss Edith Sugarman will preside. Girls between sixteen and seventeen interested in joining are invited to attend.

● BNAI BRITH WOMEN, Upper Canada Chapter 544, held an Anti-Defamation League discussion, Miss Miriam Mayson, president, presiding. Sabbath service will be held at Bais Yehuda Synagogue, on Friday, January 24, at 8.15 p.m., Rabbi A. Kelman officiating. Charity tea, on Sunday, February 23, at 245 College Street, has as conveners Mrs. M. Gangbar, Miss Lucy Hartzman. Toronto Chapter No. 434, executive met at the B. B. Y. O. House, Mrs. Edward D. Winer, second vice-president, presiding. Mrs. Norman Cowan, chairman, Europe Relief, reported that 100 parcels are being sent to Europe each month. Mrs. M. Shulman, program chairman, reported on the third anniversary dinner, on February 10, Royal York Hotel. Program: Birdie Berenson, first vice-president, District Grand Lodge, No. 1, Bnai Brith, speaker; Fashion Presentation, by The T. Eaton Company. Additional subscribers: Mesdames M. Caplan, S. Dennis, M. Fleishman, Lou. Hochman, D. Goldberg, M. Paul, N. Schacher, R. Schacher, A. Shafir, A. Siegal, H. Kirshenbaum, L. Stulberg, D. G. Davidson, Miss Leah Lewis. On January 20, at the Royal York Hotel, initiation by degree team. Mrs. M. Adelstein is degree chairman. Menorah service pins will be presented. Dime Booklet lucky draw will be held. Mrs. Maurice A. Lavine is president.

● D'ARCY TALMUD TORAH Sisterhood social, at the home of Mrs. S. Geller, 518 Brunswick Avenue, had Mrs. M. Rotstein assisting. Mrs. Joseph Tanenbaum presided. A raffle in aid of Youth Aliyah was won by Mrs. A. Hallender.

● MOUNT SINAI TWIGS annual bingo will take place on Monday, January 20, at Orange Hall, Miss Rose Sacrob convening.

● PIONEER WOMEN'S Council met, Mrs. Charles Krakover, chairman, presiding. Mrs. Sol. Borovoy, convenor of the annual donor's concert, said it would be held on February 11, at Eaton Auditorium. Rivka Yoffe, Palestinian-born delegate to the Pioneer Women's Organization, and former officer of the Palestinian Auxiliary Territorial Services, will be guest speaker. Musha Benya will sing Yiddish and Palestinian folk songs. Allocations: $300, for Polish Relief; over $500 for the Servicemen's Memorial dinner of the Jewish National Fund.

Montreal Meetings

● CALANTHE TEMPLE NO. 1, Pythian Sisters, open meeting on Thursday, January 23, at 8.30 p.m., is at Montreal Hebrew Old People's Home, Mrs. M. Rosen presiding. H. M. Caiserman, who just returned from South America, will speak on "Latin American Jewry."

● NUESTRA EZRA Club, a cultural and social welfare group of girls, is conducting a clothing drive at the home of Miss Rose Teitelbaum, 5035 de Bullion Street, on January 23. Call the president, Miss Edith Pearve, LA. 8382, from 8.30 to 8.00 p.m.

● Lyon W. Jacobs, K.C., former chairman of the Law Committee of the City of Montreal, has been appointed by the Minister of Justice as Special Federal Prosecuting Attorney, Criminal Jurisdiction, of the Income Tax Department, National Revenue, Montreal. Mr. Jacobs is associated in the practice of law with his son, Alvin B. Jacobs.

● BNAI BRITH Young Women Mount Royal Chapter Number 32 meeting, at the home of Miss Lily Heller, 4676 Clark Street, had present: Misses Ruth Reisman, Bertha and Ann Stein, Esther Kligman, Jenny Rosenfeld, Ray Gazansky, Anita Weigenberg, Diana and Lilly Heller, Mesdames H. Cooper and L. Baltinsky. Plans for a card party to be held on February 4 at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue were discussed, proceeds for charity.

● YOUNG ISRAEL Intermediates: Nathan Berkow and Gerald Charness were masters of ceremonies at a jamboree and sleigh-ride, at which H. Hurwitz, chazan of Young Israel, assisted. Club meetings on Mondays, at 8.30 p.m., at headquarters, 5584 Park Avenue. Zalman Singer is president.

CAMP MASSAD
"For Children At Play In A Hebrew Way"

A HEBREW SPEAKING CAMP for boys and girls, on a NON-PROFIT BASIS, along the lines of the famous Camp Massad of New York, is being established by a group of Hebrew Educators, Communal Workers, and The Hebrew Culture Fund of Canada.

A Beautiful Site — On a tract of 168 acres in the Laurentians

Ten Miles from Ste. Agathe—Three Lakes—Modern Buildings, etc.

The Camp will have all the sports and activities of a regular Children's Camp

Particular attention will be paid to the spirit of Jewish tradition and religion

● DIETARY LAWS STRICTLY OBSERVED
● FOOD OF THE HIGHEST QUALITY

AGE GROUP FROM 5 TO 15 YEARS

● *Fully-Qualified Counsellors* ●

For further information, please apply to:

KAREN HATARBUTH . . . . . DO. 8130
ADATH ISRAEL CONGREGATION . . . . . CA. 8253
UNITED TALMUD TORAHS . . . . . DO. 2446
MR. I. GOLD . . . . . *Day*, HE. 3932; *Evenings*, AT. 0127

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views

MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS

George W. Cohen, *Publisher*

Room 803, 1253 McGill College Ave. Montreal
Phone MArquette 1803

Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square Toronto
Phone ELgin 1428

Authorized as second class mail by Post Office Department, Ottawa.
Subscription $1. per year, United States $2.00. Single copy, 5 cents

Florence F. Cohen, *Editor* — Rabbi B. J. Stern, *Contributing Editor*
Lena A. Newman, *Advertising Manager* — Ida Illion, *Toronto Manager* — Suzann F. Cohen, *Circulation Manager*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

JANUARY 17, 1947 VOL. XXIX, No. 16

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

"The Art Of Leadership"

The greatest leader in all Jewish history was Moses. Circumstances made it that Moses be brought up in a palace where comfort and wealth were his. But incidents at a very early age indicated his passion for justice and his identification with the oppressed and dispossessed. Thus, he took up the cause of the Hebrew slave who was struck by the Egyptian master; he sought to establish peace between two Hebrew brethren who were quarrelling. And of course he had to flee for his life into Midian.

Well do the sages relate how Moses as a shepherd employed by Jethro, was solicitous for the flock. When a kid left the herd Moses followed it. He discovered this little lamb was thirsty. Out of tenderness he carried the lamb back to the flock from the water brook. And God said, "Such a one who proves himself so merciful is worthy, indeed, to become the leader of the people of Israel."

Moses was summoned to leadership through the dramatic experience of the "burning bush" which was not consumed. He became the emancipator under whose leadership the memorable exodus out of Egypt took place. Finally, this man Moses became the law-giver through whose spiritual genius the decalogue was revealed by God to Israel.

The great master, Michael Angelo, has given us the best portrayal of Moses in his immortal statue.

The biblical narrative in connection with the leadership of Moses is the one found in Numbers, chapter thirteen. Moses received the divine command "to choose men who will search out the land of Canaan which God hath set aside for Israel." It was an important commission, representing the tribes of Israel, entrusted with a sacred mission. We know the results of this important mission.

The commission divided itself into two classes. Both groups liked the beautiful land of Canaan, a veritable land flowing with milk and honey. But most of them were overtaken by fear at the difficulties involved in the conquest of the land. For the natives of Canaan looked like giants and in their presence "we were in our own eyes-as grasshoppers." Thus the majority reported the land could not be taken. Only two were of different mind, Caleb and Joshua. Theirs turned the tide of Jewish and human history. Of course they maintained there are hardships ahead! But it is worth while to make an attempt and with courage "let us go up and master it." Caleb and Joshua were real leaders.

In synagogues and in Jewish communal endeavour men at the helm of things may fall in one of two groupings. They, in facing the urgent needs of Jewish present day life, may take the place with "the grasshoppers" and be frightened by the tasks that lie ahead or they can be identified with the group represented by Caleb and Joshua, the genuine leaders of the people who are in the main responsible for advance and progress.

Never in modern Jewish history has there been a greater need for leaders, men chosen because of their virtue of courage, men rich in vision, men who have a sense of consecration to Jewish life and with it all a spirit of self-sacrifice. Not only do we face a rising tide of forces against us which come in the backwash period of war. We are confronted with terrifying "enemies within."

The Jew, like unto the non-Jew of the present day, has been overtaken by a sweeping materialism. Not "monotheism" but "money-theism" is dominant. Hence, the spiritual is pushed in the background and the flesh is pampered and multitudes are intoxicated with the search for pleasure resulting in a loss of consecrated family life.

We need leaders to summon our co-religionists to personal righteousness and dignified living. And this leadership can not be left only to the Rabbis! Jewish laymen as of yore must co-operate in the best tradition of Israel in the cause of a spiritual emphasis without which there can be no vital Jewish life.

Behold, the "enemy within" in terms of ignorance of the Jewish heritage. The ignorant laymen in all camps of Jewry is a fearful thing. Torahless, devoid of Jewish as well as secular, culture. Then think of the sheer "indifference" which characterizes so many. Reflect upon the multitudes in every large community who are not identified with synagogue life, who "sponge" upon this most sacred and central institution. Think of countless who live as modern "Marranos", undercover, concealing their Judaism and seeking to become "honorary Gentiles." Such creatures, of course, are devoid of all self-respect and can never know the joy of self-reverence and the virtue of loyalty.

We need more leaders such as the late Jacob H. Schiff, the centenary of whose birth is this week being observed. Mr. Schiff's name is immortal in Jewish history because of his philanthropy and because of his labors in support of the synagogue, Jewish education and Jewish learning. Thus, as a Reform Jew, he supported both the Hebrew Union College and the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

A community as well as an institution must have ideals otherwise there is no hope for growth no matter how prosperous that institution may be! The spiritual Canaan is yet to be mastered. If we have men of the Caleb and Joshua type, men chosen because they possess vision, courage and self consecration, then we shall enter and master the land of promise.

Blessed is the synagogue and the community where the leadership is maintained by men of the type of Caleb and Joshua. They helped Moses in preparing the people for entry and mastery of Palestine which through Israel has given so much to mankind. Let us beware of the cowardly who, overtaken by fear, become but "grasshoppers" in their own eyes and in the eyes of those with whom they are destined to contend. "And the Lord spoke unto Moses, saying: Send thou men, that they may search out the land of Canaan, which I give unto the children of Israel." (Numbers 13:1)

IS THE JEWISH BIRTH RATE RISING?

(Continued from Page Eight)

death rate than the rural communities. The death rate of the white population from 35 to 44 was 20 percent higher than of those in rural communities who were of the same age. Similarly, those from 45 to 54 had a death rate of 10.9 and 7.8 per thousand, respectively, a difference of about 40 percent. In the case of those from 55 to 64 the death rate of those in the large cities was 42 percent higher, in the case of those from 65 to 74 there was a difference of about 26 percent. Although Jews probably have a lower death rate and a longer span of life than others, it is doubtful whether this is also true in the case of persons 60 years of age or older.

It is quite possible that we now have a relatively larger number of persons 60 years of age or older than some other groups. Many of the immigrants who came here before the first world war are now old. Furthermore, the percentage of immigrants 45 years of age and over who were admitted since then was greater than in the years preceding the first world war and also greater than in the case of other immigrants. In brief, during the period of mass immigration, when many of the newcomers were young, we had a relatively larger number of persons under 40 and, therefore, a low mortality rate. The age composition of the American Jews has changed since then and it is doubtful if our present death rate is lower, especially in the cities where the death rate is higher than in the rural communities.

The present analysis of the birth and death rates of the American and Canadian Jews shows that they have a lower rate of increase than of the general population. Therefore it is doubtful if the rate of increase of the Jews will be as high in the future as it was in the first four decades of the present century.

U.S. ZIONISTS

(Continued from Page One)

turned away.

The speakers stressed the part played by the American delegation at the Congress and declared that the Congress had no other course before it but the adoption of a policy that further cooperation with the British Government on Palestine was "illusory."

Achievements of the Congress were listed as the end of the policy of "appeasement," the repudiation of the apparent decision to participate under all circumstances in the London Conference on Palestine, an end to the sole control of Zionist affairs by one party, the Mapai (Labor), and the recognition of the important role American Jews are destined to play in Zionist diplomacy.

Rabbi Goldstein answered critics of the congress with the statement that the results as well as its authority should be recognized.

He asserted also that the Zionist Congress "marked and registered the lowest point of Jewish confidence in the British Government." He declared that a very large number of Zionists were convinced that Great Britain's consistently anti-Zionist record since the White Paper policy of 1939 left no ground for any reasonable hope that anything worthwhile could be expected as a result of a conference at this time.

Magistrate Rothenberg, who was elected at the congress as a member of the World Zionist Actions Committee, said that "the failure of the Labor Government to nullify the White Paper and the intensification of its restrictive policies, even in the face of recommendations of the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry, had engendered among the delegates to the World Zionist Congress the conviction that a policy of further cooperation with the British Government was illusory."

He said also that the opposition of the majority of delegates to participating in the proposed London Conference under present circumstances indicated a determination on their part no longer to be lulled into a false belief in the good intentions of the British Government to bring about a just solution to the Palestine problem, and to regard the forthcoming conference as but another manoeuvre in British policy to defeat Jewish hopes.

Mr. Fritsch declared that the ZOA delegation triumphed in the adoption by the Congress of a militant policy. He said "when one considers the unhappy fact that the twenty-eight Hadassah delegates and others supported Dr. Chaim Weizmann and the old executive, one can comprehend the justifiable pride which is ours as we look back to the twenty-second Zionist Congress and say, 'A job well done.'"

WARBURG HELPED

(Continued from Page One)

tional attention, but failed of adoption. Strongly opposed to the economic clauses of the Treaty of Versailles, he resigned his post on the Commission before the treaty was accepted by the German Government.

Early in his banking career, Mr. Warburg established close relations with the banking firm of Kuhn, Loeb & Co. of New York, in which his brothers, Felix and Paul, were partners. When Paul Warburg founded the International Acceptance Bank, Inc., Mr. Warburg was instrumental in bringing together a European banking syndicate whose members became shareholders of the bank.

Like his younger brothers, Mr. Warburg built up a personal tradition in philanthropy. He remained in Germany even after the Nazi extremists were carrying persecution of the Jews to heights of horror in order that he might aid other Jews to find ways of emigration. As a member of the directorate of the Reichs-Representation of German Jews he was able to help many of his fellows.

In the U.S. he was especially interested in the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, of which his brother Felix was a founder in 1915. At his death Mr. Warburg was a member of the board and of the executive committee of this organization. He also was a member of the board of the American Jewish Committee and of the Refugee Economic Corporation.

Shortly after his arrival in New York, Mr. Warburg founded Help and Reconstruction, Inc., a charitable organization which offered care and recreation to refugee children who were unaccustomed to American ways and whose parents were unable to care for them during working hours.

He leaves a widow, the former Alice Magnus; a son, Eric; four daughters, Mrs. Rudolf Hahn and Mrs. Max Wolf of London; Mrs. Walter Strauss of Elgin, Scotland; and Mrs. Charles E. Wyzanski, Jr., of Cambridge, Mass.; a brother, Fritz, of Stockholm, Sweden, and a sister, Mrs. Louise Derenberg, of Ilkley, England.

Was Noted Sculptor, Museum Founder

Ella Nadelman, sculptor and founder, with her wife, of the Museum of Folk Arts, died in his home in Riverdale, the Bronx, N.Y., after a long illness. His age was 64.

The museum, founded in 1936 in Riverdale, housed a collection of 14,492 items, including every variety of decorative and useful object, from figureheads to butter pats, and was described as "America's leading collection of folk arts."

First opened to the public in April, 1935, it was on view for two years in the building Mr. Nadelman erected for it in Riverdale. In 1937, the New York Historical Society purchased the collection and removed it to its quarters.

Although chiefly American, the collection includes folk art from many parts of the world. Mr. Nadelman's aim in assembling it was to show the beginning and development of American artistic taste and its relation to its European background.

Born in Warsaw, Poland, Mr. Nadelman studied art in Paris and Munich, and came to the United States in 1914. In Paris his work created a stir, especially his ideal head, "La Mysterieuse."

Of this, an art critic said, "Had this masterpiece been produced some centuries ago it would have bidden fair to rival in the popular imagination the celebrated "Head of Christ" by Quentin Matsys, now in the Antwerp Gallery. All the unfathomable secrets of the ages seem to lurk beneath those downcast lids, and the memory of its subtle smile lingers like some disturbing dream."

In 1917 Mr. Nadelman's exhibition of colored statuettes at the Allied Sculptors' Exhibit at the Ritz-Carlton aroused much comment, as he clothed his figures according to the fashions of the day.

His work is represented in the Metropolitan, Brooklyn, Detroit, Huntington, Worcester and Providence Museums, the Corcoran Galleries, the Chicago Art Institute and private collections.

Mr. Nadelman did the sculptural motive for the Fuller Building at Madison Avenue and Fifty-seventh Street, and a figure of Aquarius for the Bank of Manhattan. He had taught at the Beaux Arts Institute, and more recently, he taught sculpture to wounded veterans at the Bronx Veterans Hospital, as part of a rehabilitation project.

He was the author of "Vers La Beauté Plastique."

Mr. Nadelman leaves a widow, Mrs. Viola M. Nadelman, and a son, E. Jan Nadelman, vice consul of the American Embassy in Poland.

Fears Violence In Austria

Revival of anti-Semitism in Austria following exodus of the occupying armies was predicted by Ira A. Hirschmann, who visited that country as a special inspector general for the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.

Mr. Hirschmann emphasized at a press conference in his office on the fifteenth floor of 654 Madison Avenue, New York, that he was speaking as a private citizen and that his connection with U.N.R.R.A. had expired as of his return Jan. 4 to the United States. He is president of the frequency-modulation radio station WABF and of the television station W2XMT.

During the war he was sent by the late President Roosevelt to the Middle East to smuggle refugees out of Nazi-controlled areas, and his experiences were the basis for his book, "Life Line to a Promised Land," published last year.

He was inclined to doubt the first reports he heard of potential Austrian anti-Semitism, he said, but when they were repeated by high Army officers—whom he declined to identify, other than to say he had not spoken to General Mark W. Clark—he became "worried and alarmed." One authority he said, told him: "Watch what's going to happen when the occupying army leaves here. There'll be hell to pay." Another said, "I wouldn't give a plugged nickel for the life of a Jew after the army leaves."

It was on the basis of such fears, Mr. Hirschmann surmised, that the Army had recommended that Austria's refugee population be moved to Germany before the Austrian peace treaty is signed. Within the American zone of Austria, he reported, there are now more than 200,000 displaced persons, of whom 36,000 are Jews.

"Will the country—on its own only two years after the war—be able to control the vengeful population that still exists?" Mr. Hirschmann wondered, and he said the Austrians looked bitter and dejected and had "a wild, Hitler-like stare in their eyes."

As for removal of D. P.s to Germany, Mr. Hirschmann was exceedingly doubtful whether facilities in that broken country could absorb them, since she regarded as only temporary concentrations the wooden huts in which D. P.s already are overcrowded there. He reported there are now 130,000 Jews in Germany.

He hoped instead that the United States will set an example for the rest of the world by "opening its doors to at least 50,000 D. P.s." The problem thus would be disposed of, he believed, because other countries would follow suit. "We've got to lead the way," he said. "We promised the world freedom and liberation, and yet many of these D. P.s ask, 'Is this what we get for escaping from five concentration camps?'" He quoted an aged woman as asking, "Won't civilization give me a place to lay my head?"

Mr. Hirschmann placed blame for the unwillingness of Poles to return to Poland on propaganda in the D. P. camps by representatives of Lieutenant General Wladyslaw Anders, who fought in the war under the Polish government in exile at London. He said that F. H. La Guardia, while director general of U. N. R. R. A., had instituted a counter-educational program in the camps to persuade Poles to return, and that 140,000 had done so. Mr. Hirschmann investigated their condition in Poland and reported he found none sorry they had been repatriated and none who wanted to leave their country.

He praised highly the work done by U. N. R. R. A., and said Polish and Yugoslav officials told him that without its assistance their countries could hardly have survived. His extensive report on his tour of inspection is being studied in Washington by Major General Lowell W. Rooks, present director general of U. N. R. R. A.

BRITISH URGE

(Continued from Page One)

ernment, the ambassador urged that the contributions are being solicited openly in the U.S. for the avowed purpose of "committing an illegal act against a friendly country." He cited full-page newspaper advertisements placed by the American League for a Free Palestine, Inc., of which former Senator Guy M. Gillette, of Iowa, is president, and by the Political Action Committee for Palestine, Inc., the administrative chairman of which is former Representative Joseph Clark Baldwin.

The British are not asking that the advertisements be suppressed or that contributions be halted. They are asking, though, that the Treasury Department revoke a ruling that contributions for this cause are tax exempt. The ruling, on the theory that such contributions are charity, has been prominently displayed in the advertisements as an incentive to prospective contributors.

The American League for a Free Palestine and the Political Action Committee for Palestine, objected to the request of Lord Inverchapel, British Ambassador in Washington, that the United States take action to decrease the flow of American contributions to Jewish underground forces in Palestine by revoking a ruling that contributions for that cause are tax exempt. The A. L. F. P., in a statement by its co-chairman, Harry L. Seldon, asserted that "the effort by London to dictate the policy of the United States Treasury Department is a malicious impertinence." The Palestine P. A. C., through Rabbi Baruch Korff, chairman, denied it was aiding the Palestine underground financially, and said the British charges were "purposely designed to provoke controversy and to alienate certain elements in the United States."

CALL ON ALL

(Continued from Page One)

called for a constant stimulation of the public mind to eradicate the venom of the hate propagandists. He pointed out that ignorance, fear, substandard income levels, inadequate housing and poor educational facilities were the breeders and promoters of prejudice and hate.

Lieutenant Governor Walter N. Davis, of Missouri, said the support of every American who believed in the American way and was loyal to American institutions was joined in the fight against anti-Semitism.

"Every loyal American will fight anti-Semitism because it is not only an attack on the Jews, but it is an attack on every American," he said. "It is an attack against every basic idea, basic principle, basic tradition in our American democratic way of life."

WISE ATTACK

(Continued from Page One)

"Grand old fighter in so many causes that he is, and constant proclaimer of his faith in democracy, he seems unable to endure differences of view or political defeat without flaming anger."

Rabbi Wise was elected senior member of the presidium of the General Council, interim authority of the World Zionist Congress. Mr. Frisch said the position is "honorary and carries no vote."

Mr. Frisch's statement took particular exception to Rabbi Wise's [illegible] in which D. P.s [illegible] said the General Zionists "for years threw their gifts into the common funds of the United Palestine and United Jewish Appeals without special shares for their colonization work in Palestine, while other parties have always had special funds." They are now following the others' plan "with the thorough approval" of the Congress, he added.

NATIONAL CANADIAN BANK 72nd ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

(Continued from Page Six)

76% of liabilities to the public.

Current loans and discounts aggregate $93,203,249, an all-time high, representing a rise of $28,215,148, or 43.42% over 1945. Current loans and discounts for the two former fiscal years had shown consecutive increases of 22.3% and 23.7%. The Bank's investments also reached a peak at $205,919,493.

The president of the Bank, Mr. Beaudry Leman, reviewed business conditions in Canada and made a few remarks on inflation, taxation, the national income and the external trade of Canada. He concluded as follows: "The political and economic disorders which plague the world, an aftermath of the greatest conflict of all times, make it difficult to venture any forecasts. The intervention of Governments, in matters of price controls, of foreign loans and of bulk purchasing, in many cases, conceals the real situation and deep-set dislocations. Moreover the numerous factors which would have to be considered might well sum up to conjectures and guesses. It would seem that, under present circumstances, it is safer to abide by well tried rules of prudence."

The Board of Directors was re-elected, as follows: Mr. Beaudry Leman, president; Mr. Charles Laurendeau, K.C., vice-president; Hon. Jacob Nicol, vice-president; Mr. L.-J. Adjutor Amyot, Hon. C.-P. Beaubien, Mr. Armand Chagnon, Mr. Auguste Desilets, K.C., Hon. J.-M. Dessureault, Mr. C.-E. Gravel, Mr. A.-J. Major and Mr. Leo G. Ryan.

Prof. Chaim Tchernowitz, H. Leivick, and Simcha Petrushka were presented this year's Louis Lamed Foundation awards for best books in Hebrew and Yiddish.

A report of racial and religious discrimination practiced by over 200 hotels, resorts, and agencies in N. Y. was submitted by B'nai B'rith Anti-Defamation League to N.Y.S. Commission Against Discrimination.